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Handbook

For Freshmen

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Published annually by the
Student Government Association
of the University of Maryland

September, 1947

College Park, Maryland

329174

the M book of the University of Maryland 1947-1948

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Dedication

In recognition of outstanding service to this University, his country, and of the splendid Cadet Corps that under his guidance has ever been a proud tradition on the Maryland campus, we, the editorial staff of the 1947-48 "M" Book dedicate this volume to

HARLAND C. GRISWOLD

Col. Inf. United States Army

Foreword

Welcome to our campus, freshmen! The scores of classes that have preceded you at College Park have laid a foundation of hard work and earnest achievement that should serve as a solid base for your higher education. But like any top-flight construction project, the base is only the beginning—the actual building is clearly up to you. You may have heard a great deal about post-war college life—its khaki-clad students, the overwhelming predominance of males, its seriousness of purpose; and too, you may have heard of the traditions tumbled for lack of support. These unusual situations (previously unknown to Maryland) are inescapably true; but they are, in a large measure, highly stimulating to every student. We must keep the seriousness and yet somehow balance it with the charm and flavor of honored traditions. That's a job you can help us carry out. You know, also, that the challenge of education has never been keener than now. In a world which has yet to settle down from the war, in a country whose internal problems are constantly testing the courage and ability of its people, you, as a university student walk into a setup carefully nurtured to fit you properly to do your share. It is your task to absorb a deeply-purposeful background of knowledge which will enable you to discern intelligently the important from the unimportant. This quality of discernment is one of the finer things education should give you.

Autumn

History

"Hail, Alma Mater
Hail to thee Maryland
Steadfast in loyalty
For thee we stand"

In these words are echoed the sentiments of every student of the University of Maryland, past, present and future. The students of the past who have graduated cherish many tender memories of their beloved Alma Mater; those of the present are striving to make, in the University, more improvements that will be enjoyed by those of the future.

When the College of Medicine was founded in Baltimore in 1807, the history of the University of Maryland began. Rapidly expanding, the University added a School of Law in 1823, a School of Dentistry in 1882, a School of Nursing in 1889, and 1904, observed the Maryland College of Pharmacy.

The Maryland State College was chartered in 1856 under the name of the Maryland Agriculture College, the second agriculture college in the Western Hemisphere. In 1862, the College became in part a state institution with the passage of the Land Grant Act by the Congress of the United States.

By an act of the State Legislature in 1920, the University of Maryland was merged with the Maryland State College, and the resulting institution was given the name, the University of Maryland.

But history is more than just dates and facts . . . it is found in traditions that have been built during those 140 years. The ever-vague, intangible substance, school spirit, is inexorably linked with honoring traditions, pride in your school yet conscious of its shortcomings, and with becoming a student who will learn thoroughly while enjoying the sheer challenge of knowledge. Here at Maryland, spirit is synonomous with extra-curricular activities . . . . are you an actor? . . . . there's the Footlight Club combined with the University Theatre . . . . are you a singer? journalist? athlete? . . . . there are the Wo-

men's Chorus, the Male Glee Club, the Diamondback, the Old Line, and sports of every description both team sports and intra-mural. . . . And spirit is tied in with traditions . . . . find your way to the tunnel soon (with a date of course) . . . . meet Testudo the Terp who guards the approaches to the Coliseum and whose kidnapping last year precipitated a State controversy. . . . . Once long ago Maryland students had a hello habit that made crossing the campus a friendly adventure. Along with other traditions friendly hello's faded from the Maryland atmosphere. This year you can help reinstate a needed informality . . . . school spirit too is like a lazy river and the slumbering bear; it must be aroused and exhuberant to be at its best . . . . we hope you like the pagentry of Homecoming, the colorful May day ceremonies, and walking up the hill to classes. . . . Maryland is a big and growing university—move in on us with determination and gaiety and make it bigger . . . . good luck!

University Calendar

FALL

1947		
Sept. 15-19	Mon.-Fri.	Registration
Sept. 22	Mon.	Instruction begins
Oct. 8	Fri.	Convocation
Nov. 26	Wed. (after last class)	Thanksgiving recess
Dec. 1	Mon. 8 a.m.	Recess ends
Dec. 20	Sat. (after last class)	Christmas recess
1948		
Jan. 5	Mon. 8 a.m.	Recess ends
Jan. 20	Tues.	Charter Day Alumni Banquet
Jan. 20-27	Tues.-Tues.	Examinations

SPRING

Feb. 2-6	Mon.-Fri.	Registration
Feb. 9	Mon.	Instruction begins
Feb. 23	Mon.	Washington's Birthday
Mar. 25	Thurs.	Maryland Day
Mar. 25	Thurs. (after last class)	Easter recess
Mar. 31	Wed. 8 a.m.	Recess ends
May 30	Sun.	Baccalaureate
May 31	Mon.	Memorial Day
May 26-June 3	Wed.-Thurs.	Examinations
June 5	Sat.	Commencement

SUMMER

June 21	Mon.	Registration
June 22	Tues.	Instruction begins
July 5	Mon.	Holiday
July 30	Fri.	Session ends

Administration

Board of Regents

Chairman ..... William P. Cole, 1949

Vice-Chairman ..... Thomas R. Brookes, 1950

Secretary ..... Stanford Z. Rothschild, 1952

Treasurer ..... J. Milton Patterson, 1953

E. Paul Knotts, 1954

Glenn L. Martin, 1951

Charles P. McCormick, 1948

Harry H. Nuttle, 1950

Philip C. Turner, 1950

Millard E. Tydings, 1951

Mrs. John L. Whitehurst, 1956

The year following a board member's name denotes the expiration of his particular term of office.

Officers of Administration

H. C. Byrd, President of the University.

Geary F. Eppley, Dean of Men

Adele H. Stamp, Dean of Women.

H. F. Cotterman, Dean of Faculty.

T. B. Symons. Dean of College of Agriculture.

J Freeman Pyle, Dean of College of Business and Public Administration.

J. Freeman Pyle, Acting dean of College of Arts and Science.

Harold Benjamin, Dean of College of Education.

S. S. Steinberg, Dean of College of Engineering.

M. Marie Mount, Dean of College of Home Economics.

C. O. Appleman, Dean of Graduate School.

Roger Howell, Dean of Law School.

H. Boyd Wylie, Acting Dean of Medical School.

Harold A. Sayles, Director of University Hospital.

Florence M. Gipe, Director of School of Nursing.

Andrew G. DuMez, Dean of School of Pharmacy.

J. Ben Robinson, Dean of School of Dentistry.

W. B. Kemp, Director of Agriculture Experiment Station.

W. J. Huff, Director of Engineering Experiment Station.

H. C. Griswold. Acting Dean of College of Military Science, Physical Education and Recreation, and Commandant.

Edgar F. Long, Acting Director of Admissions.

Alma H. Prienkert, Registrar.

Howard Rovelstad, Librarian.

Charles L. Benton, Comptroller.

George O. Weber, Business Manager.

Frank K. Haszard, Purchasing Agent.

George W. Fogg, Personnel Director.

Louis Burnett, Medical Director.

President's Message

When a student enters college he does so, sometimes, under the mistaken impression that life there is something of a continuous round of play of one kind or another. The sports pages of the newspapers have been full of stories about athletic contests. The student paper, the yearbook, and other sources of student information emphasize dances, fraternities, club meetings, etc. But do not be misled. University life is a hard, dull routine in which men and women work long hours to achieve their educational ambitions. There will be times when you will be discouraged, and when it will take a real courage to travel the long, hard road cheerfully. In such moments, though, think of the splendid goals that lie ahead.

The faculty of the University are your friends, and their job is to help you. But, in the last analysis, you will succeed only by your own efforts. Remember too, that even if you have high ambition and noble resolve, it will be only by diligent application to your studies and to your routine of work that you will be able to translate ambition and resolve into actual achievements.

Through this booklet, the students hope to make known to you that the older students are your friends. Call upon them whenever you wish and you will receive the advice that comes from experiences with the very difficulties you yourself will meet.

Personally, my office door will always be open to you. It will be a pleasure to greet you at any time.

Call upon us when you feel that we can be of help.

H. C. Byrd
President

Dean of Men

It is a pleasure to welcome you to the campus of the University of Maryland, and I hope that you shall have a very interesting, instructive and enjoyable stay on our campus. In selecting Maryland as the university in which to continue your education, you have identified yourself with all those students who have graduated from the University over a long period of years and who will graduate in the future. In other words, you assume a responsibility to your fellow students because your success or failure is reflected upon them as their accomplishments are reflected upon you.

I will be glad to have you call at my office for a social visit or to consider any problem that may be confronting you, and I shall try to find someone to help you solve it.

Geary Eppley

Dean of Men

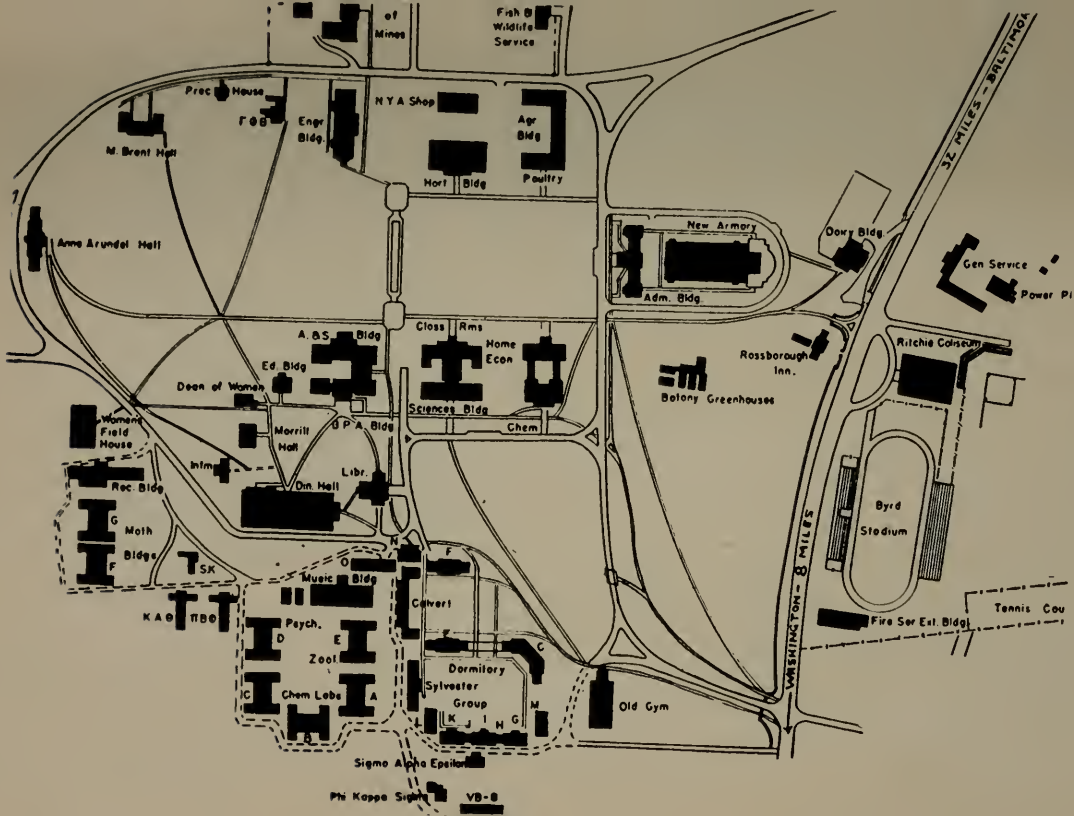
Dean of Women

This brief message brings with it a hearty and cordial welcome to all new and returning students. You who are at present in college are faced with a grave and challenging responsibility. You must rebuild a broken and disillusioned world. It will take infinite patience, tolerance, sympathy, and understanding on the part of all the people if we are to have a new world and a lasting peace. We believe the University of Maryland will offer you the kind of training you need to help rebuild our world, training in world problems, statesmanship, and citizenship. If this seems like too great an ambition, remember that the world is just a collection of human beings. We can make the most of our individual lives by working together on this campus, for this is a sample of life in the world.

May you enjoy the privilege of a college education, and it is a privilege, and may it be achieved with gratitude, interest, and enthusiasm.

Adele H. Stamp

Dean of Women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Fish & Wildlife Service
Prec. House
FOB
Engr Bldg.
N Y A Shop
Agr Bldg
M. Brent Hall
Hort Bldg
Poultry
Anne Arundel Hall
New Armory
Dairy Bldg
Adm. Bldg
Gen Service
Power Pl
A. & S. Bldg
Class Rms
Home Econ
Ed. Bldg
Dean of Women
Sciences Bldg
Chem
Rossborough Inn.
Botany Greenhouses
Ritchie Coliseum
Women's Field House
Morrill Hall
B P A Bldg
Infm.
Rec. Bldg
Dm. Hall
Libr.
Moth Bldgs.
Byrd Stadium
Music Bldg
Calvert
Psych.
Zool
Dormitory
Sylvester Group
Chem Labs
Old Gym
Fire Ser Est. Bldg
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WASHINGTON - 8 MILES
Sigma Alpha Epsilon
Phi Kappa Sigma
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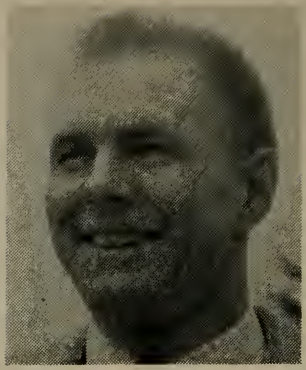
Student Government

S.G.A.



"M" BOOK MESSAGE FROM S.G.A. PRESIDENT

Welcome to the Maryland campus freshmen and new students! On behalf of the Student Government Association I want to invite and urge each of you to become an active member of our organization. It is only through your interest and co-operation that we can have a Student Government Association second to none.

In the coming year there will be many new plans and problems to discuss. All suggestions will be welcome, either given personally to one of the executive council members or through your own representatives. This may serve as an open bid to attend any or all of our meetings.

There is little doubt that Maryland is becoming a bigger and better University. Be a part of this progress. Get behind the S.G.A. so that it may serve you best.

Walter F. Fehr

President

Student Government Association

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

President ..... Walter Fehr

Vice-President ..... Robert Baker

Secretary ..... Mary Zimmerli

Treasurer ..... Fred DeMarr

President of Men's League ..... Henry Saylor

President of Women's League ..... Corinne Kranz

President of O. D. K. ..... Edward Matthews

President of Mortar Board ..... Patricia Piper

Editor of THE DIAMONDBACK ..... Ethel Jongeneel

President of the Interfraternity Council ..... Joshua Miller

President of the Panhellenic Council ..... Francis Wragg

President of the Association of Veterans, Lensworth Cottrell

President of the Independent Students Association, Marshall Powell

ROTC Representative ..... Donald Pierce

President Senior Class ..... John Schrecongost

Secretary Senior Class ..... Jacqueline Hajek

President Junior Class ..... John Cochran

Secretary Junior Class ..... Dorothy White

President Sophomore Class ..... John Appel

Secretary Sophomore Class ..... Betty Banks

S.G.A. Functions

The Student Government Association of the University of Maryland is the official representative body of the undergraduates. Members are chosen from the students, elected by the students, and their primary and sole purpose is to serve the students. A President, the most responsible student officer on the campus, is elected in the spring, along with other officers. The President supervises the work of all organizations, and acts as an ex-officio member of each.

Three main divisions comprise the S.G.A. The Executive Council, supreme governing body, decides student questions and formulates policy; the Men's and Women's Leagues decide on, and enforce, all campus regulations; and the entire student body who may attend meetings and enter into the discussions. Only when the students are alert, cooperative and sincerely interested, can the S.G.A. prove a success. Meetings are held twice a month, or more often.

Student activities are controlled by the S.G.A., and are financed for the most part by an activities fee which is paid by all students in the University. From this fee, the money is prorated to the various activities, and the payment of this fee entitles a student to all the publications, tickets to dramatic and operatic performances, and to most student dances. Class dues are also included in this fee.

Records of each organization, which are always open for inspection, are kept by the administration. Furthermore, each organization's treasurer keeps his own records as a check. All bills are vouchered and the accounts are audited by the State Auditor at the end of each year. The first issue of *The Diamondback* prints a full statement of the income and expenses of each group.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

1946-1947

PREAMBLE

We, the students of the University of Maryland, in order to further our practical education and to assume the responsibility of self-government delegated to us in the interest of the University, do hereby establish this Constitution of the Student Government Association of the University of Maryland.

ARTICLE 1—Name

The name of this organization shall be *"The Student Government Association of the University of Maryland."*

ARTICLE II—Purpose

The purpose of this organization shall be:

A. To conduct student government.
B. To deal with student problems.
C. To promote citizenship and self-government.

ARTICLE III—Advisory Board

The Faculty Committee on Student Life, which by the University regulations has supervision over all student activities, except those which are controlled by special board or faculty committees, shall constitute the Advisory Board of the Student Government Association.

ARTICLE IV—Divisions.

The Student Government Association shall consist of three divisions:

A. The Executive Council
B. The Men's League
C. The Women's League

ARTICLE V—The Executive Council

The Executive Council shall be the governing body of the Student Government Association.

A. Duties. In addition to carrying out the functions implied in the *Purpose* of this Constitution, the Executive Council shall:

1. Legislate on all student matters except those specifically delegated to the Men's and Women's Leagues.

2. Conduct Student Government Association and class elections.

3. Approve all appointments specified in this Constitution.

4. Allocate and supervise expenditure of all money received by the Student Government Association as provided for in Article XIII.

B. Membership. The Executive Council shall be composed of:

1. The President of the Student Government Association. The President shall preside at all meetings of the council, and he shall perform all other duties generally attributed to the chief executive officer of such an organization.

2. The Vice-President of the Student Government Association. It shall be the duty of the Vice-President to be the constitutional authority and parliamentarian. Procedure shall be referred to him.

3. The Secretary of the Student Government Association. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the Executive Council; conduct its correspondence; file after each meeting of the Executive Council three copies of the minutes, one with the Chairman of the Student Life Committee, one with the President of the Student Government Association, and one in the locked files of the Student Government Association. The secretary shall at the time of election, check scholastic averages determining eligibility of all candidates prior to the printing of official ballots.

4. The Treasurer of the Student Government Association. The Treasurer shall have charge of all administrative expenditures of the Student Government Association under supervision of the Committee on Student Finance and Auditing.

Other Members of the Council shall be:
President of Men's League
President of Women's League
President of Omicron Delta Kappa
President of Mortar Board
President of Interfraternity Council
President of the Panhellic Council
President and Secretaries of each of the four classes.
Editor of the Diamondback
R. O. T. C. Representative
*President of Association of Veterans

C. Meetings.

1. The Executive Council shall meet the first and third Tuesday of each school month at an hour determined by its members.

2. It shall hold special meetings at the call of the President, or at the written request of six of its members.

3. It shall meet at least twice a year with the Student Life Committee at a time suggested by the President of the Student Government Association.

4. The Student Government Association shall have a committee of not more than three representatives at each open session of the Student Life Committee in order to present any problems on projects which may have arisen.

5. There shall be each spring a Student Government Assembly at which the induction of new officers and the rendering of a report of the year's activities by the President shall take place.

D. Procedure .

1. Parliamentary procedure of the Executive Council shall be governed by "ROBERT'S RULES OF ORDER."

2. The Secretary and a member of the Student Life Committee, chosen by the President of the Student Government Association and the Chairman of the Student Life Committee, shall serve as a committee after each Executive Council meeting to review the constitutionality of the actions of the council.

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*This representation will be subject to a necessity vote by the Student Government Association February, 1948.

When the question of constitutionality arises, a committee consisting of the Vice-President, the Secretary, the Treasurer, and a member of the Student Life Committee selected as stated above will serve as a committee to act on the question.

3. Any student of the University may attend regular meetings of the Executive Council and present matters for its consideration.

E. Attendance.

All members of the Student Government Association are required to attend all meetings in person. Three violations of this clause will automatically cause the member to lose his group's voting privilege on the Student Government Association. The Secretary is charged with the duty of notifying a member and his organization of his second infraction of this rule. A member who loses his vote in this manner may plead his case by producing evidence that the above action is unjustified.

ARTICLE VI—The Men's League

A. The Men's League shall be concerned with those problems which are closely associated with men students in the University. The Men's League shall assist the Dean of Men in formulating and administering rules of conduct.

1. Members and Officers
    a. President of the Men's League
        1. He shall be elected from the incoming Senior class by the undergraduate men.
        2. He shall have lived in the dormitory for at least one year prior to his term of office.
        3. He shall act as executive head of the League.
        4. He shall live in the dormitory during his term of office.

b. Other members shall be: a representative from the Intrafraternity Council, a representative from each of the four classes and one representative from the dormitory council.

c. The Secretary of the Men's League shall be elected by the members of the League from its own group.

d. There shall be a dormitory council, a standing committee of the Men's League to handle all dormitory problems. Members should include one representative of each section or floor of the dormitories.

2. Meetings. The Men's League shall meet twice monthly at dates and days agreed on by its members. Special meetings may be called by the President or at the written request of four of its members.

3. Rules of procedure and attendance shall be the same as those for the Executive Council.

ARTICLE VII—The Women's League

A. The Women's League shall be concerned with those problems that are closely associated with women students in the University. The Women's League shall assist the Dean of Women in formulating and administering rules of conduct.

1. Membership. All women students are members of the Women's League.

2. Officers. The Women's League Cabinet shall be composed of:

a. The President of the Women's League must have lived in the dormitories one year and served as a member of the League one semester prior to election, and must live in the dormitories during her term of office.

She shall be elected from the incoming Senior class by the undergraduate women.

She shall act as executive head of the League and carry out all duties devolving on the head of an organization.

She shall live in the dormitories during her term of office.

b. The Vice-President of the Women's League shall meet the same eligibility requirements as the President with the exception of dormitory residence during her term of office.

c. The Secretary of the Women's League shall be elected by the undergraduate women from the junior or senior class.

d. The Treasurer of the Women's League shall be elected by the undergraduate women from the junior or senior class.

e. Other members shall be: four representatives from each of the women's dormitories (one of these four shall be a Freshman, one a Sophomore, and one a Junior; the other shall be the house-president elected from the Senior Class), the house-president of each of the Women's fraternities and of each

of the women's off-campus houses, one representative from each of the four classes and a representative from the day-dodger women elected under the supervision of the women of the Day-Dodger Club.

3. Meetings. The Women's League shall meet semi-monthly at a regular meeting time determined upon by its members. Special meetings may be called by the President of the Women's League.

4. Rules of Procedure and attendance insofar as they are applicable shall be the same as those for the Executive Council.

ARTICLE VIII—All Student Government Association Elections

A. Eligibility rules.

1. All candidates for elective and appointive offices in the Student Government Association, the Men's League, the Women's League, and all recognized student organizations shall have, at the time of election, an all-time scholastic average of at least 2.00.

2. A student may be a candidate for only one office on the same ballot.

3. A candidate for an administrative office of the Executive Council shall be eligible for this office during the first year he has attained junior or senior academic standing. This ruling is subject to review in special cases or circumstances and may be waived by a two-thirds majority vote of the Executive Council.

4. A student may be a candidate for a class office only in the class in which he is academically classified. He may be a candidate only once in each of his four academic classes.

5. The eligibility of all candidates shall be certified by the Secretary of the Student Government Association.

B. Election Rules.

1. General.

a. At least one week's notice shall be given through the *Diamondback* of dates for nominations and elections of offices regulated by this Constitution.

b. Elections for Student Government and class offices shall be conducted by the President of the Student Government Association, assisted by the other members of the Executive Council and members of the Men's League and the Women's league.

c. Undergraduate members of Student Government Association only shall be eligible to vote in elections.

d. Any student who is unable to vote at election because he is away from the campus representing the University in athletics or because he is away on official business, may vote by sealed ballot given to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Student Government Association before election day.

e. A committee composed of the President of the Student Government Association and two senior members of the Executive Council appointed by the President and one representative from the faculty shall supervise counting the votes in Student Government and class elections. Counting shall proceed as soon as the balloting is concluded. Ballots shall not be taken from the campus. No candidate shall take part in the counting.

2. Student Government and Elections

a. Offices. Elective offices shall be those of President, Vice-President, and Sercetary-Treasurer of the Student Government Association, President, and Vice-President of the Men's League, President, Vice-President, and Secretary of the Women's League.

b. Nominations. Nominations shall be made from the floor in a regular meeting of the Executive Council not less than ten days and not more than two weeks before the primary election at a date selected by the Executive Council. Nominations may be made by any undergraduate member.

c. Publicity. All campaign publicity shall be strictly regulated by the Executive Council. Campaign procedure shall be announced the day the nominations are announced. Announcements shall be made to the entire student body concerning the date of nominations; the names of persons nominated shall be announced publicly.

d. Elections

1. There shall be two elections, a primary and a

final election. The names of the two candidates receiving the greatest number of votes for each office on the primary ballot shall be placed on the final ballot.

2. Primary elections shall take place within two weeks after nominations have been announced on a date selected by the Executive Council.

3. Final elections shall take place within two weeks after primary elections. Identity of the candidates remaining on the final ballot shall be published in the succeeding issue of the *Diamondback*.

4. Elections shall be held in the last ten minutes of a class period selected by the Executive Council.

3. Class Elections

a. Offices. The elective officers of each class shall be those of President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, Men's League Representative, Women's League Representative, Historian, and Sergeant-at-Arms.

b. In order for a person to be nominated for a class office his name accompanied by a petition carrying twenty-five (25) signatures of members of his class must be submitted to the Executive Council at a time and place designated by the Council.

c. Elections.

1. Elections shall be held after Student Government Association elections, on a date selected by the Executive Council.

2. A student shall be eligible to vote only in the class in which he is academically classified.

3. Voting shall take place between 8:20 a.m. and 4:20 p.m. The voting shall be administered by election officials appointed by the Executive Council.

C. Term of Office.

1. The term of all offices shall be one year from the time of the annual installation.

2. Installation shall take place within one month after election.

D. Vacancies.

Any vacancy in the office of President of the Student Government Association shall be filled by its Vice-President. The Executive Council shall determine the method of filling vacancies occurring in the offices of Vice-President and Secretary-Treasurer of the Student Government Association. Vacancies in class offices other than President shall be filled by action of the class involved.

ARTICLE IX—Freshman Class Organization

A. The Freshman Class shall be organized by the Vice-President of the Student Government Association.

1. A temporary chairman shall be elected within ten days after the first day of instruction of each year.

2. Election of Freshman Class officers shall be held four weeks after the first day of instruction.

B. There shall be no physical hazing of any first-year students. Each year the supremacy of the Freshman or the Sophomore class shall be determined by a contest which shall take place at a time and in a manner designated by the Sophomore Class. The numerals of the winning class shall be engraved on the "Terrapin Memorial."

ARTICLE X—Publication Appointments

1. The recognized publications are: the *Diamondback,* a newspaper; the *Old Line,* a periodical; the *Terrapin,* an annual; and the *"M" Book,* a Freshman handbook.

2. The Committee on Publications, as appointed by the President of the University, shall have general supervision of all student publications. The Committee shall be composed of a chairman and three other faculty members appointed by the President of the University, the President of the S. G. A., the President of Pi Delta Epsilon and the Editors of the Diamondback, the Old Line and the Terrapin. An editor shall have a vote only on matters concerning his publications. The chairman of the committee shall vote only in case of a tie vote of the committee.

3. There shall be an Editorial Board to advise concerning the editorial policies of all student publications. This board

shall be composed of the editor of the publications in which the editorial is appearing, the President of the Student Government Association, and a member of the Publications Board appointed by its chairman.

4. Candidates for major positions on all publications shall fulfill the same scholarship requirements as stated in Article VIII, A-1.

5. Candidates for the major positions on the *Diamondback,* the *Old Line,* the *Terrapin,* and the *"M" Book* shall be recommended by the outgoing editors and business managers of their respective publications. Appointments shall be made by the Executive Council from those students approved by the Publications Board.

6. The major positions on the staff of the *Diamondback,* the *Old Line,* and the *Terrapin,* shall be filled by Seniors who have been staff members of their respective publications for at least one year. If there are no eligible Seniors, Juniors may be selected to fill these positions.

7. If no one is qualified to fill a major position on a publication, the Committee on Publications may make selections from the staffs of other publications.

8. Major positions shall be:

a. For the *Diamondback:* Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, Business Manager, Sport's Editor, and Circulation Manager.

b. For the *Old Line:* Editor-in-Chief, Women's Editor, Business Manager, and Art Editor.

c. For the *Terrapin:* Editor-in-Chief, Associate Editor, Managing Editor, and Photography Editor.

d. For the *"M" Book:* Editor and Business Manager.

9. In case a vacancy occurs in any of the major positions after regular appointments have been made, it shall be filled in the same manner as that of the original appointment.

10. Editors-in-Chief and Business Managers shall have the liberty to create within their respective staffs such minor positions as will enhance the functioning of their best work. These positions shall be filled with the best qualified students, whose appointment shall be subject to approval by the Committee on Publications.

11. A person holding a major position on any publication may be disciplined or removed from office by the Executive Council upon the recommendation of the Committee on Publications for failure to fulfill his duties, or for failure to adhere to the ethics of the office, or for the commission of any act prejudicial to the welfare of the students of the University.

12. All budgets, expenditures, and honoraria shall be approved by the Committee on student publications and the faculty adviser on student finance.

13. The amount of honoraria fixed in the budget of each publication shall be considered in the maximum amount only. The Committee on Publications reserves the right to give less in case recipient has not met fully the responsibilities of his job. Any surplus honoraria may be given to deserving members not covered in the original allotment. Honoraria will be paid if funds are available and at the discretion of the publications committee and Faculty Advisor of Student Finance.

ARTICLE XI.—Cheer Leaders

A. The number of cheer-leaders (men and women) shall be decided by the Athletic Board.

B. Cheer-leaders shall fulfill the same scholastic requirements as specified in Article VIII, A-1.

C. Elections and appointments.

1. The Athletic Board shall appoint a member of the University staff to help the Head Cheer-leader select and train members of the cheer-leading staff.

2. The Head Cheer-leader must be selected from those who have served on the cheer-leaders' staff. He shall be selected by the Head Cheer-leader of the preceding year with the approval of the faculty advior and the Executive Council.

3. The Head Cheer-leader, President of the S. G. A., one other member of the S.G.A. and a faculty member shall have charge of selecting each fall the new candidates. They shall see that there are at last two cheer-leaders from the Freshman Class and two from the Sophomore Class.

4. Any cheer-leader failing to perform the duties of his office satisfactorily may, upon approval of the Executive Council, be asked to resign by the Head Cheer-leader.

ARTICLE XII—Team Managers

The Executive Council hereby delegates its authority over the conduct of managerial affairs to the Latch Key Society. The authority may be revoked at any time by the will of the Executive Council.

I. The Membership of Latch Key Society shall comprise that of junior and senior managers of varsity sports only.

II. In accordance with the authority granted, the Latch Key Society in pursuance with the conduct and supervision of managerial affairs, shall be directed and restricted by the following rules.

A. The Latch Key Society is impowered to act as a court to settle any and all disputes between managers.

B. There shall be a varsity or senior manager and two assistant (junior) managers for each sport. The two assistant managers shall be elected from an unlimited number of competing sophomore scrubs. One of these junior managers is to be chosen as varsity manager for his senior year. The junior manager who shall fail to be elected senior manager shall automatically become freshman manager.

C. Election of Managers:

1. Eligibility: A candidate for election to the positions of either assistant or varsity manager must fulfill the scholastic requirements outlined in section VIII, A-1 of the Student Government Constitution.

a. A candidate for election to the position of either assistant or varsity manager, must scrub the alloted time in that particular sport, one year for assistant manager, two years for senior manager, and must consistently attend the practices of the squad.

b. In extraordinary cases, when a candidate has not fulfilled the requirements of section C, 1A and the welfare of the squad would suggest his being considered, the prospective candidate may present a letter from the coach of the particular sport, for which he wishes to serve as manager, explaining the circumstances of the case and recommending the petitioner's candidacy. Upon receipt of this letter, the Latch Key Society may accept or reject the petitioner's candidacy on the grounds of this communication, or on their own findings.

2. Voting: Each member of the squad and the varsity manager will cast one vote for either of the two junior managers and cast two votes apiece for two of the competing candidates for junior manager. In like manner, the coach will cast the number of votes to quarter the total number of men in the squad. In case of a tie, the varsity manager and the coach together will cast the deciding vote.

3. Supervision: The President of Latch Key Society shall conduct the elections, subject to the supervision of the Latch Key Society. Ballots must be opened and counted at regular meetings.

4. Appeals: Parties disagreeing with the decisions of the Latch Key Society may appeal to the Executive Council for redress. The Executive Council shall constitute a court of final appeal.

III. Should the Latch Key Society exercise authority beyond and contrary to the specific authority granted under this section, the illegal act or actions shall be automatically null and void.

ARTICLE XIII.—Finances

A. Allocation of Student Funds.

All Student Government Association funds are allocated by the Executive Council and are administered by duly elected officers of each subsidized Student Government Association activity under the supervision of the faculty advisor of finance.

B. Transfer Student Fees.

Students entering in February will be charged an $8 Student Activity Fee for the Current year.

Transfer students when entering will pay the following amounts to the classes in addition to the activity fee so that they will have the same status as students who have been here for the full time:

Sophomores	$2.00
Juniors	$4.00
Seniors	$2.00

The benefits from the class dues are cumulative; and, unless the amounts specified are paid, students are not entitled to the privileges of their class.

Any regular student who does not pay his activities fee in any given year will not be entitled to participate in any activity supported by the fee until he has paid the same amount as other members of his class.

C. Duties of Student Treasurers.

Treasurers of each subsidized Student Government Association organization must confer with the faculty advisor of finances within five days after he is elected.

D. Auditing.

A report of the state audit and itemized expenditures of student funds must be published in the Diamondback during the first month of each school year.

ARTICLE XIV—Amendments

Amendments may be made to this Constitution if, after being passed by a 2/3 vote of the Executive Council, they are ratified by a vote of the majority of the students. Ratification will normally take place at the time of the election of the Student Government Association unless an emergency ballot is deemed necessary by the Executive Council.

Men's League

President ..... HENRY SAYLOR
Vice-President ..... JOHN MILLER
Dormitory Council Chairman ..... HARRY DOW
Publicity Director ..... NORMAN KATZ

To help combat the problems created by the vast influx of men students on the campus the Men's League was reactivated in the winter of 1946 by an order of the Executive Council of the Student Government Association.

The purpose of the Men's League is to concern itself with all problems relating to the men students; to promulgate projects for the improvement of campus life; and to establish ideals, customs, and rules for the men and administer them in cooperation with the Dean of Men.

The League is divided into two sections: The Executive Council and the Dormitory Council. The Executive Council is made up of one representative from each class, one representative from the Interfraternity Council, and one elected member from the Dormitory Council. The Executive Council is headed by the League President. A Secretary for the League is elected from the members of the Executive Council.

The Dormitory Council is made up of one representative from each dormitory or section. They elect a member from their group and he has a seat on the Executive Council. The Dormitory Council handles all dormitory students' problems and discipline. The Vice-President of the Men's League assists in the formation and composition of the Dormitory Council.

Men's League Objectives

I. The Executive Council is charged with the duty of working closely with the Dean of Men in the formulation of rules of social decorum and conduct for the men of the University .

II. The Executive Council will meet at specified intervals to consider matters brought to its attention by the Dean of Men or his representatives or by members of the League itself.

III. The Dormitory Council is charged with the duty of working closely with the Assistant Dean of Men or whoever has jurisdiction over the dormitories in the formulation of rules of conduct for them.

IV. The Dormitory Council will meet at specified intervals to consider matters brought to its attention by those in charge of the dorms or other responsible persons.

V. The President will work with the Executive Council assisted by the Vice-President. The Vice-President will work with and assist the Chairman of the Dormitory Council.

Note: Under the leadership of Sidney Sterman, last year's Men's League president, and the executive council, a movement was launched to revise the present Men's League organization. At present the League is working without the aid of a constitution. Further plans pertaining to the reorganization and the writing of a constitution will be fully reported in the *Diamondback.*

WOMEN'S LEAGUE

President ..... CORINNE KRANZ

Secretary ..... PAT MOONEY

Every university has a duty to its resident women students. Rules and procedure must be set up under which an orderly and healthy social life may be pursued with a minimum of regulation. Frequently this function of university administration is a source of unending contention and violation. However the women students of the University of Maryland are indeed fortunate. Women's League is a democratic, self-governing organization with representation from each house for women students on or near campus. Daydodger girls interested in all Women's League decisions other than those regarding campus residence are also a part of its organization. The officers of the league are elected by the women students of the University, and any woman student is privileged to attend league meetings.

Aside from the regular activities of making and enforcing rules, assisting the dormitory housemothers and conducting house meetings, the league, in conjunction with the women of the Junior Class, sponsors the annual May Day celebration.

The league holds its business meeting once each week at which subjects vital to the women of the campus are handled. Rules violations judgments, plans for social calendars, consultations with the Dean of Women's office, and plans for various campus charity drives represent typical business of the organization.

In conjunction with the Dean of Women, the league plays a prime role in the interpretation of campus rules and their application.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE RULES
1947-48

I. Explanation of Terms

A. Signing Out

1. When a woman student desires to leave the campus *at any time*, she must fill in her sign-out card with the appropriate information concerning:
   a. Time leaving
   b. Expected return
   c. Destination in full
   d. Companion
   e. Mode of transportation

   She then pushes the red tab to the left to indicate her absence from the residence.
2. If a woman student desires to be away from her residence after 7:00 P.M., she must be signed out. She may sign out before going to dinner if she desires. If she is going out later in the evening, she will sign out at the time she leaves designating:
   a. On campus—Destination
      Expected time of return
   b. Off campus—See section above
3. A student may be signed out by her head resident if she phones her request before 7:00 P.M.
4. If a student is to leave before 8:00 A.M. she must sign out the night before.
5. No woman may sign out or leave her residence after 10:30 P.M. unless her residence is having a dance.
6. All women students must sign out before a holiday and at the end of the school year.

B. Signing In

1. When a woman returns to her residence, she fills in the time of her arrival on her sign-out card and pushes the tab to the right.
    a. Signing in or out must be approved by the head resident.
    b. Exception: A student may change her expected time of return if she phones her head resident and requests the change before 10:30 P.M. Calls received in the residence after 10:30 P.M. will be handled at the discretion of the home director.

C. Closed Night

1. One night Monday-Thursday (to be selected at the beginning of the school year) requires all women to be in their residences by 10:15 P.M.
2. A woman may go home or be away on closed night if she takes a late leave and has the permission of her head resident.

D. Late Leave

This is the privilege of remaining out after the designated time up to 12:45 A.M., or staying away from the residence all night on school nights.

E. Social Standing

The academic standing of a woman student determines her social standing and the privileges to which she is thereby entitled.

F. Campus

The penalty for an offense of Women's League rules usually administered by the League or by the residence councils is a "campus." This term means that on the designated days, the woman student who has been campused must return to her residence and report to the head resident at 6:45 P.M. From that time on she is not allowed to leave her residence for any reason and cannot receive callers.

II. Residence Leaves

A. Upperclass Privileges

When a woman student becomes an upperclassman, she is allotted certain privileges, according to her classification, which do not entail the use of a late leave.

B. General Leaves

This means the leaves other than late-leaves that a student may have on school nights Monday-Thursday according to her social standing.

1. Freshmen
   a. In residence Monday-Thursday at 7:30 P.M., October 1 until April 1.
   b. In residence Monday-Thursday at 8:00 P.M., April 1 until October 1.
2. Sophomores
   May stay out until 9:15 P.M.
3. Juniors
   May stay out until 10:15 P.M.
4. Seniors
   Free late leaves every night except closed night.

C. Late Leaves

1. Freshmen
   May have 9 late leaves, no more than 6 a semester.
2. Sophomores
   May have 18 late leaves, no more than 10 a semester.
3. Juniors
   May have 27 late leaves, no more than 14 a semester.
4. Seniors
   Unlimited late leaves.

D. Leaves for All Women

1. Friday and Saturday
   Free late leaves for all women.

2. Sunday
   In at 10:45 P.M. unless taking late leaves. (This includes dormitory girls spending the night at their sorority house.)
3. Games and theatre productions—in not later than 11:00 P.M.
4. Club meetings and other activities on campus—in not later than 10:15 P.M.
5. Swimming and Riding Club meetings off campus—in not later than 10:15 P.M.
6. Absence from residence Monday-Thursday nights—student must take a late leave.
7. Holiday Leaves
   a. One-day holiday—free late leaves may be taken the night before and the night of the holiday.
   b. Thanksgiving, Christmas, between-semesters, and Easter holidays—students may have free leaves at the end of the holiday, but on other nights must be in by 10:30 P.M. if a dormitory is kept open.
8. Sorority Leaves
   a. Pledge night at the end of formal rushing—in by 10:15 P.M. unless late leave is taken.
   b. Meeting nights (Monday)
      Pledges must be in by 8:00 P.M.
      Members must be in by 10:15 P.M.
   c. Founder's Day Banquet—each sorority may have one free late leave for this occasion. (Closed night will be observed.)
   d. Initiation—each sorority will be governed by its national rules concerning number of late leaves needed for initiation. (Closed night will be observed.)

E. Examination Week Leaves

1. Free late leaves will be granted to a woman only when she has completed all of her examinations.
2. Regular 12:45 A.M. Friday and Saturday night leaves and allocated late leaves may be taken.

III. Social Events

A. Social Calendar

A social calendar will be sent to the office of all residences by Friday of each week. This should be consulted, and the time of return from each function listed should be noted carefully before signing out for the event.

B. Visiting Hours at Fraternity Houses

1. University women, when escorted, may go to fraternity houses at the following timese:
   Friday ..... 4:30 to 7:00 P.M.
   Saturday ..... 1:00 to 7:00 P.M.
   Sunday ..... 2:30 to 7:00 P.M.
2. If a woman student is invited to dinner on Sunday, she may stay from 1:00 until 7:00 P.M. She may remain after 7:00 P.M. on Fridays and Saturdays only when there are registered social events.

IV. House Guests

Arrangements for the accommodation of overnight guests must be made with the head resident of each house.

V. Callers

A. Times allowed: Men callers may be entertained in the lobby or the recreation rooms at the times listed below. They may be enertained in off-campus houses at these times only if the house director is at home and permits it.

1. Monday through Thursday
   4:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M.—lobby only
   6:00 P.M. to 7:30 P.M.—lobby and recreation rooms October 1 until April 1.
   6:00 P.M. to 8:00 P.M.—lobby and reception rooms April 1 until October 1.

2. Friday
   4:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M.—lobby only
   6:00 P.M. to 10:30 P.M.—lobby and recreation rooms
   10:30 P.M. to 12:30 A.M.—lobby only
3. Saturday
   12:00 noon to 10:30 P.M.—lobby and recreation rooms
   10:30 P.M. to 12:30 A.M.—lobby only
4. Sunday
   12:00 noon to 10:30 P.M.—lobby and recreation rooms

B. Dates: A man may wait in the residence lobby after 7:30 P.M. for his engagement providing he observes quiet hour.

VI. Penalties

Women students will not be given any choice for the date of their campus, and they will take the campus penalty in the week following the one in which the offense was committed unless the League thinks that a legitimate excuse has been presented. A campus assigned for a holiday weekend may be postponed to the following weekend. There will be no extra penalty if the League decides to alter a campus.

A. Returning Late: from late leaves, campus leaves, dances, library or any campus function, including lateness at 7:30 P.M. or 8:00 P.M.
   The penalties below will be imposed:
   3 minutes—campus of Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday
   4-6 minutes—campus of Friday, Saturday, and Sunday
   7-9 minutes—campus of Monday through Sunday
   10-15 minutes—campus of Friday through Sunday of the following week
   16 or more minutes—the Office of the Dean of Women handles the case

B. Leaving the residence after 10:30 P.M.—campus of Saturday and Sunday nights.
C. Taking over the quota of late leaves—loss of two Saturday late leaves.
D. Failure to appear before the League when summoned—regular penalty will be extended one day unless student has been excused by the house president.
E. Second appearance before League or residence council (see Section VIII) for the same offense—penalty is usually doubled.
F. Failure to observe penalty—Office of the Dean of Women notified.
G. A campus of Monday through Wednesday holds for the following offenses:
    1. Not signing in or out. (If this offense is committed a second time, the campus will be Monday through Friday.)
    2. Signing in or out for someone else.
    3. Signing in or out incorrectly.

VII. Elections

A. Time

1. Dormitory and sorority house-presidents shall be elected one month before the two-semester term of the former house-president expires. Summer sessions may be treated as a special semester and separate elections held, or the president for the preceding semester may remain in office.
2. Off-campus house representatives to the League must be chosen within the first two weeks of a new school term.

B. Qualifications

1. House-presidents should be chosen from the Junior or Senior classes, and a record of the

election kept so that if the women student does not return to school, the next highest student can take her place. A woman student who has had experience living in the dormitories under the League rules should be chosen president.

2. All women students elected to the League must maintain a 2.0 average.
3. League members are responsible for taking all changes in rules to their housemother immediately.

VIII. Residence Council

The following penalties will be dealt with in each house by the residence council, consisting of the housemother and the house-president. If there is any question about the action of the residence council, a student may appeal to the Women's League at its first meeting following her appearance before the residence council.

A. Residence Meetings

Attendance at residence meetings is compulsory and will be checked by the monitors. Only the head resident or the house-president has the authority to excuse women from attendance at meetings in case of an emergency. Failure to attend a residence meeting will be penalized with a campus of Monday through Wednesday.

B. Quiet Hours

1. Monday through Thursday
   8:00 A.M. to 12:00 noon
   1:30 P.M. to 4:00 P.M.
   7:30 P.M. to 10:00 P. M. October 1 to April 1
   8:00 P.M. to 10:00 P.M. April 1 to October 1
   10:30 P.M. to 8:00 A.M.
2. Friday
   8:00 A.M. to 12:00 noon
   11:00 P.M. to 8:00 A.M.

3. Saturday and Sunday
   8:00 A.M. to 10:00 A.M.
   11:00 P.M. to 8:00 A.M.
4. A woman student making any objectionable noise between the designated hours will be penalized for breaking quiet hour with a campus of one Saturday night.

C. Failure to attend a fire drill—campus of Friday through Sunday.

D. A campus of Monday through Wednesday holds for the following offenses:

1. Untidy room. (If this offense is committed a second time, the campus will be Friday through Sunday.)
2. Failure of fire officer or monitor to appoint a substitute if she is absent.

MARYLAND TRADITIONS

I. There will be no smoking at dances, in classrooms, or any other place on campus except in the following:
   A. Rooms designated for smoking in the dormitories
   B. Rest rooms in the class buildings
   C. Drug stores

II. Slacks, blue jeans, and shorts are to be worn only in active sports, in one's room, and when given special permission by the Office of the Dean of Women.

Campus Quadrangle

Student Life Committee

The connecting link between the student body and the University administration on the Maryland campus is the Student Life Committee. This committee, appointed by the President of the University and headed by Prof. James H. Reid, is composed of those faculty members who are actively interested in student affairs. Keeping a strict vigilance on all activities, the committee acts in an advisory capacity and attempts to improve any unsatisfactory conditions that may arise on the campus.

Functions of the Student Life Committee are many and varied. During freshman orientation week the committee sponsors the Freshmen Mixer, a dance to acquaint the new students with each other. In line with the freshmen orientation program the Student Life Committee and the Student Government Association holds a convocation at which time many officers of the different student organizations are introduced. They also aid the social director, Miss Rosalie Leslie, in the management of social affairs and the promotion of a full year social program for the entire campus.

To be active on campus all organizations must be recognized by the Student Life Committee. In its approval procedure of campus organizations, the committee encourages clubs that will not be in direct competition with one another.

Other members of the committee, besides Prof. Reid, are: Prof. Russell Allen, Dr. Rachel Benton, Prof. Louis Burnett, Dr. Ray Ehrensberger, Dean Geary Eppley, Col. Harland Griswold, Dr. Susan Harmon, Prof. Charles Kramer, Dr. Peter Lejins, Miss Rosalie Leslie, Prof. James Outhouse, Dr. Norman Phillips, Miss Alma Preinkert, Prof. Fillmore Sanford, Dean Adele Stamp, and Dr. Charles White.

Athletic Clubs

THE GYMKANA TROUPE

President ..... Arnold Gibbs
Vice-President ..... Charles Pinckney
Secretary ..... Mary Eiseman
Treasurer ..... Cyril Miller
Faculty Advisor ..... David A. Field

The Gymkana Troupe, founded and directed by David A. Field, was organized at the University in 1946.

This group specializes in gymnastics, tumbling, dancing, and all forms of exhibition activities for both men and women students. It puts on entertainment between the halves of basketball games, gives exhibititions at nearby schools and presents one home show in the spring.

Membership is open to all men and women students who are interested and who can do the work, including work on the parrallel bars, springboard, rings, "Trampoline" and other forms of gymnastic work.

THE JUDO CLUB

President ..... Bill Fowler
Vice-President ..... Harvey Libowitz
Manager ..... Ralph McCauley

Maryland University's Judo Club, formed in 1946, is designed to further the knowledge of Judo among the students.

The club meets once a week to practice the throws and to qualify for different ratings, as well as to develop the speed and leverage necessary to master the sport. At present there is no intercollegiate competition in this sport but it is hoped that such matches may be arranged in the near future.

RIDING CLUB

President ..... Edward Schaefer
Vice-President ..... Margaret Aitcheson
Secretary ..... Martha Crowford
Treasurer ..... Carroll Rang
Faculty Advisor ..... Mr. Joseph Vial

With the knowledge that some students can ride and that others may wish to learn, the Riding Club was thus organized to further this knowledge. Besides aiding one in learning to ride, the club also helps to improve the riding technique of the regular riders. Also on the club's agenda of activities are an annual horseshow, movies pertaining to riding and horses, and field trips to breeding farms.

TERRAPIN TRAIL CLUB

President ..... Clinton Wells, Jr.
Vice-President ..... *(to be elected)*
Secretary ..... Robert Jachowski
Treasurer ..... Virginia A. Groves
Faculty Advisor ..... Miss Madge Beauman

For the benefit of those students who may like to mix a bit of the rough, open country with their college career, the Terrapin Trail Club was thus organized in 1937. Hikes are taken every two weeks, weather permitting, and at least once a year the club goes on an overnight hike. Last year the activities of the club included a hike to Sugar Loaf Mountain, a Christmas party, and a swimming party.

Engineering Clubs

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERS

President ..... Henry A. Gassinger
Vice-President ..... Erwin L. Gold
Secretary ..... Mattie G. Moorehead
Treasurer ..... Frank A. Fazzalari
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. W. J. Huff

The AIChE, American Institute of Chemical Engineers, is a student's branch of the national professional chemical engineers' society. It was founded as the Chemical Engineers' Club and, seven years ago, was accepted into the national society. Membership in the society is open to all senior, junior and sophomore chemical engineering students.

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS

President ..... James C. Forsyth, Jr.
Vice-President ..... Roy J. Hollingsworth
Secretary ..... Robert M. Conlyn
Treasurer ..... John O. Hobbs
Advisor ..... Dean S. S. Steinberg

The ASCE, representing the national professional society for civil engineers, is the oldest of the six professional engineering societies on campus. Those eligible for membership are all civil engineering students of the sophomore, junior, and senior classes.

The objects of this chapter are to afford an opportunity for the members of the Civil Engineering classes to become acquainted, to promote a spirit of congeniality between the classes, to acquaint the members with topics of interest to Civil Engineering students through the medium of popular addresses by competent speakers, and to foster a professional spirit among the students.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS

Chairman ..... Charles A. Morell
Vice-Chairman ..... Earl V. Hogan
Secretary-Treasurer ..... Joseph E. Slaughter

The national professional society for electrical engineers is represented on the Maryland campus by the American Institute of Electrical Engineers. It is established to promote fellowship among engineering students.

The monthly meetings consist of a separate business session and a forum for talks by students and invited guests.

Membership is limited to junior and senior students who are studying electrical engineering, but anyone interested in electrical engineering is invited to attend the meetings.

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

President ..... Robert A. Shumaker
Vice-President ..... John R. Schrecongost
Secretary ..... Richard D. Lodge
Treasurer ..... Joe B. Dougherty
Faculty Advisor ..... Charles A. Shreeve, Jr.

The ASME boasts the largest membership of all the engineering groups on campus. Regular monthly meetings will be held at which prominent engineers will speak and the society plans to combine with other engineering societies to give an Engineers' Ball, and to hold the Annual Student Convention.

Membership is open to sophomore, junior and senior students who are pursuing the mechanical engineering curriculum.

Departmental Clubs

COLLEGIATE 4-H CLUB

President ..... William Baker
Vice-President ..... Sloane Hoopes
Secretary ..... Truth Rodkey
Treasurer ..... Emma Crist

Though one of the newest organizations on campus Collegiate 4-H Club is rapidly becoming one of the better known clubs at the University. The Main objective of the club is to encourage and develop all 4-H'ers to become better leaders for the future.

Main activities of the club are the annual Livestock Show, which is co-sponsored with the Block and Bridle Club, and the annual "4-H goes to College Day."

FUTURE FARMERS OF AMERICA

President ..... Nevin Brandenburg
Vice-President ..... Jack Ferver
Secretary ..... Harry Jones
Treasurer ..... Van Whiting

The Collegiate Chapter of the Future Farmers of America is an agricultural organization devoted to training future agricultural teachers in the techniques of organizing and leading club activities in high schools. Each year a High School Vocational Field Day is sponsored by the Agricultural College and this association.

Membership is open to all students in the College of Agriculture.

FRENCH CLUB

President ..... Jane Musgrove
Vice-President ..... (*to be elected*)
Secretary ..... Jean Williams
Faculty Advisor ..... Mr. Henri deMarne

The French Club, one of the older departmental clubs on campus, functions for those students who desire to speak French fluently and who have a distinctive interest in French culture. Such entertainment as French movies, plays or teachings are offered at each meeting. Throughout the year guest speakers and a trip to the French Embassy highlight the club's activities.

HOME ECONOMICS CLUB

President ..... Nancy Simmons
Vice-President ..... Edith Conant
Secretary ..... Frances Wragg
Treasurer ..... Margaret Roderuck
Faculty Advisors
Dorothy LeGrand, Mary Devore

Affiliated with the American Home Economics Association, the Home Economics Club of the University of Maryland was organized to support and create interest in home economics and its allied subjects.

To help foster this interest in home economics the club sponsors at least two fashion shows a year. Also on the agenda are bi-monthly meetings and lectures with guest speakers.

GERMAN CLUB

President ..... Basil Moore
Secretary-Treasurer ..... Monroe Lechner

The German Club is an organization open to students who are taking German or who are interested in the language. Its purpose is to supplement class information about Germany in an informal manner.

Among the club's activities are included a Christmas party, an annual picnic, and the presentation of speakers at the meetings. Singing often follows the meetings, thus affording students an opportunity to become acquainted with German folk songs.

PLANT INDUSTRY CLUB

President ..... Harry G. Neumann
Vice-President ..... Robert C. Leffel
Secretary-Treasurer ..... Donald Hanns
Advisor ..... Dr. Russel G. Brown

Although organized for the first time last semester, the Plant Industry Club now has over thirty members. Membership is open to all undergradute students in the College of Agriculture and other students who show sufficient interest.

This club serves as a meeting ground for general agriculture students, as well as for students from the fields of agronomy, botany, and horticulture. It also participates in the activities of the Agriculture Student Council.

PSYCHOLOGY CLUB

President ..... Carolyn Bryan
Vice-President ..... Edna Stark
Secretary ..... Patricia Reid
Treasurer ..... Barbara Schmall
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. John Jenkins

The Psychology Club offers the student an opportunity for a regular association with other psychology majors and to meet many outstanding personalities in the field of psychology. The club is a help also to members in applying their knowledge practically.

Only junior and senior psychology majors are eligible for membership and those in fields pertaining to psychology hold associate memberships.

SOCIOLOGY CLUB

President ..... Martha Uhland
Vice-President ..... Mildred J. Manning
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. Peter Lejins

The Sociology Club, was organized in 1944 to bring together sociology majors and minors in business meetings and in social events.

A student must complete nine hours of sociology and be either a junior or senior to meet the requirements of membership.

SPANISH CLUB

President ..... Mary Laughlin
Vice-President ..... *(to be elected)*
Secretary ..... Dolores Adler
Treasurer ..... Henry Negron
Faculty Advisor ..... Sr. Jose Lui Reyes

Organized in 1946, the program of the Spanish Club sponsors social and cultural activities. Guest speakers help to acquaint the members with their neighbors to the South.

Meetings are open to all students interested in South America and in the Spanish language.

STUDENT AFFILIATES OF AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

President ..... Shirley Hodgeson
Acting Vice-President ..... Bill Schaarpf
Treasurer-Secretary ..... Shirley Grenell
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. G. Forest Woods

Active since 1944, the Student Affiliates of the American Chemical Society is one of the more progressive organizations on campus. Guest speakers and University lecturers provide scientific material at the meetings.

All chemical engineers, chemistry majors and minors are eligible for membership in this club.

Social Clubs

AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION

Black and Gold Squadron

Pilot ..... Donald Bolt
Co-Pilot ..... Lewis T. Hatcher
Navigator ..... Andrew Mounce
Finance Officer ..... Theodore P. Ferrato
Lead Crew Members,
William Harrington and John Grady

The Air Force Association is an organization composed of former members of the U. S. Army Air Forces. The aims of the organization are to perpetuate the friendships made while in service, to keep abreast of current aviation techniques, and to provide a medium for social contact. The Black and Gold Squadron received official recognition on the Maryland campus during the spring semester of last year.

ASSOCIATION OF VETERANS

President ..... Lensworth Cottrell
Vice-President ..... Lewis Whitworth
Secretary ..... Donald Kennedy
Treasurer ..... Henry Cone
Sergeant-at-Arms ..... Carlyle Robinson

Many of the veterans entering college for the first time will run into problems that will make life difficult. It is at this time that the Association of Veterans is ready to help. The Veterans' Club, as the Association is commonly called, has for its goal the incorporation of all veterans on campus into a group which will unify and make them an integral and operating part of campus life. It offers financial assistance and tutoring service, promotes an active social life along and in conjunction with other campus clubs, cooperates with the Veterans Administration and other veteran organizations and acts as a liason between the school and the veteran.

Membership is open to all students who were honorably discharged from the armed forces and who are now registered at the University of Maryland.

BALLROOM DANCE CLUB

President ..... John Barroll
Vice President ..... Mary Lou Obold
Secretary ..... Walter Smith
Treasurer ..... June Miller
Faculty Advisor ..... Miss Margaret Morrison

Numbered among the many functions of the Ballroom Dance Club is the instruction of ballroom dance techniques to beginners, intermediates and advanced dance students, as well as the provision of an opportunity to its members to improve their dance techniques. The club also sponsors a Saint Patrick's Day dance, and a student dance contest during the ensuing year. Winners of the contest are presented with a suitably enscribed trophy.

Meetings of the club are held semi-weekly.

BLOCK AND BRIDLE CLUB

President ..... Edwin Francisco
Vice-President ..... George Sadowski
Secretary ..... Gerard Warwick
Treasurer ..... Irving Spry
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. Gordon Cairns

The Maryland chapter of the Block and Bridle Club represents the Annual and Dairy Husbandry interests on the Terp campus. The primary purpose of this organization is to stimulate student interest in Animal and Dairy Husbandry beyond the realm of textbooks. To help carry out this plan the club presents speakers pertaining to their particular needs and also sponsors a Student's Livestock Show each year.

Meetings, which are open to all students, are held bi-monthly in the Dairy Building on the first and third Tuesdays of the month.

CAMERA CLUB

(*Officers to be elected*)

If a student is interested in photography, the Camera Club, which was reactivated last spring, is open to membership. This club offers a course in basic photography and darkroom procedures and techniques, besides bringing well-known speakers to its meetings.

CHINESE STUDENTS CLUB

President ..... George J. Sing
Vice-President ..... James Wong
Secretary ..... Anthony Chung
Treasurer ..... Richard Yee

The Chinese Students Club is one of the newest clubs on the campus organized to bring together Chinese students, for both social and cultural purposes. Many of the members came to the United States from China to study and will return to their native country after graduation. At the meetings outstanding lecturers are presented who speak on relations between the United States and China.

COLLEGE UNIT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS

Chairman ..... JASMINE ARMSTRONG
1st Vice-Chairman ..... GEORGE CHEELY
2nd Vice-Chairman ..... ELEANOR HOPPE

Chartered in 1944 by the Prince George's County Chapter, the campus unit of the Red Cross has endeavored to carry on with the same spirit that it displayed during the war. Weekly trips to the Bethesda Naval Hospital to entertain the hospitalized veterans, part-time aid in the County Chapter office, canteen trips to Andrews Field, and sponsorship of the annual membership drive comprise the annual activities and projects of the group.

COSMOPOLITAN CLUB

President ..... JOAN RYAN
Vice-President ..... MARY PAT SMITH
Secretary ..... NANCY CLAPP
Treasurer ..... JEANNE HAHNER

To enable the student to enjoy some of the cultural advantages offered in the nation's capital and to create interest and participation in the cultural activities presented by the University are the major objectives of the Cosmopolitan Club. Many important personages from both Washington and Baltimore are contacted for the meetings which are held every other week.

DAYDODGERS' CLUB

President ..... ELEANOR PARKER
Vice-President ..... HUGH GOULDMAN
Secretary ..... DORIS CREWE

To aid the incoming freshmen, who live off campus, to adjust himself to his college surroundings is the main goal of the Daydodgers' Club. Besides the above service, the club arranges rides for those students who wish to commute and presents socials so as to better acquaint the daydodgers with campus life.

INDEPENDENT STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

President ..... MARSHALL POWELL
Vice-President ..... DEBORAH KRAUSE
Secretary ..... BARBARA SENGE
Treasurer ..... JOSEPH BOVE

The Independent Students' Association is an organization made up of those students who for philosophical or economic reasons do not support fraternities or sororities as they exist, but who nevertheless feel the need for a social organization. In keeping with basic democratic principles, the ISA makes no membership discrimination on the basis of race, creed, or color. Membership is limited to those students who are not affiliated with a fraternity or sorority.

Since its founding in May, 1944, the ISA has grown to be one of the largest social organizations on the campus. It is the only purely social organization on the campus whose membership is open to both men and women students, and its members are excused from "closed night" restrictions to attend weekly Monday night meetings.

GRADUATE CLUB

President ..... MARGARET DOWNS
Vice-President ..... ROBERT JOHNSON
Secretary-Treasurer ..... FREDERICK JOHNSON

Under the guidance of C. O. Appleman, Dean of the Graduate School, the Graduate Club has expanded on campus since its inception in 1925. Formed to permit graduates attending Maryland University to become better acquainted, and to foster social activities, the club undertakes various projects for their benefit. Meetings are held monthly at which time interdepartmental interests are presented and graduate problems discussed.

Anyone enrolled in the Graduate School of the University is eligible for membership in the club.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB

President ..... C. Rogers Hall, Jr.
Vice-President ..... Robert J. Martell
Secretary-Treasurer ..... Jasmine Armstrong
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. Reuben Steinmeyer

The International Relations Club is organized under the sponsorship of the Political Science Department by those students on campus interested in world affairs. Throughout the semester the club brings well-known experts on various international problems to speak to the campus group. Among the speakers last year were several senators, and representatives from the different embassies, as well as prominent social scientists.

THE ROSSBOROUGH CLUB

President ..... Robert Martell
Vice-President ..... James Beese
Secretary ..... Paul Muller
Treasurer ..... Murray Woodrow

The Rossborough Club, having been founded in 1891, is the oldest organization on the campus, and has as its main objective the bringing of "name" bands to the campus. A limited number of season tickets are sold, which entitle the member to take a date to each of the dances given by the club during the year. Last year four dances were given, featuring Claude Thornhill and Ken Keely, Bob Harry, Shep Fields, and Harry James. The custom of the club has been to have strictly formal dances, and although conditions made it impossible last year, this custom will probably be resumed this year.

ROUNDTABLE CLUB

(*Officers to be elected*)

Awareness of the problems of the modern world, ability to grasp their significance and to express their ideas, utilization and understanding of the knowledge gained, and friendly criticism of ideas, comprise the purposes of this up-to-the-minute modern organization.

Formed in the spring of 1946 to foster these purposes, the Roundtable Club has steadily gained in membership and importance.

THE STUDENT GRANGE

Master ..... MAGUIRE MATTINGLY, JR.
Overseer ..... DAVID JENKINS
Secretary ..... MARGARET RODERICK
Treasurer ..... RICHARD HOLTER
Advisor ..... PROFESSOR A. B. HAMILTON

The purpose of the Student Grange at the University of Maryland is to prepare its members to be leaders in Agriculture and in their rural communities.

The functions of the Student Grange at the present time include such features as guest speakers, movies, and organized group discussions in current topics. An annual picnic is a highlight of the season, and visits to other Grange organizations complete a well-rounded program. Participation in the Barn Dance and the Moonlight Cruise sponsored by the Agricultural Student Council is part of the year's activities.

STUDENT PORT OF PROPELLER CLUB

President ..... CLARK E. LUTHER
First Vice-President ..... WALTER R. LONGNECKER, JR.
Second Vice-President ..... CHARLES VYCHOPEN
Secretary and Treasurer ..... CHARLES HEYE
Faculty Advisor ..... DR. JOHN H. FREDERICK

The object of the Student Port of Propellor Club is to bring together students interested in shipping, transportation, and marine engineering.

The club presents speakers in the field of foreign trade, presents current material published by the organization, and shows movies. The annual function is a tour of the Baltimore Harbor.

With an international club begun by American citizens, the organization counts Honolulu, London, Berlin, and Johannesburg among its 105 student ports, or clubs, throughout the world.

Students of engineering, marine architecture and engineering, foreign and domestic commerce, trade and transportation, business administration, economics and allied courses are eligible for membership.

Drama

UNIVERSITY THEATRE

THEATRE STAFF

Faculty	*Students*
Dr. Ray Ehrensberger, *Chairman*	Allen Bowers
Dr. Charles Neimeyer	Malcolm Campbell
Lyle V. Mayer	Corinne Kranz
Orville K. Larson	Loraine Warwick

The University Theatre, formally organized in 1945 by Dr. Ray Ehrensberger, head of the Speech Department, is composed of faculty members of the Speech Department and the members of the Footlight Club. Since its organization, the Theatre has re-produced many Broadway hits and developed a high standard of collegiate drama.

The 1946-1947 season opened with Valentine Kaytayev's *Squaring the Circle,* favorite of the Moscow Art Theatre and successfully produced in New York under the direction of Dimitri Ostrov. Lillian Hellman's *The Little Foxes,* another Broadway hit, was the second production of the season to score a hit with the campus theatre-goers. The University Theatre received national recognition with its third success, *Volpone* by Ben Johnson. Attempted only twice by college drama groups, *Volpone* ran two extra performances to accomodate the demand for tickets.

The Theatre Staff has tentatively scheduled the following plays for the 1947-1948 season: *My Sister Eileen, Elizabeth. the Queen, Androcles and the Lion,* and a fourth play as yet unselected.

All students are eligible for try-outs.

FOOTLIGHT CLUB

President	Allen Bowers
Vice-President	Malcolm Campbell
Secretary	Loraine Warwick
Treasurer	Corinne Kranz
Business Manager	Dorothy Pierce
Publicity Manager	Kennard Calfee
Librarian	Betty Jobe

The Footlight Club has developed from a nucleus of undergraduate students with a profound interest in theatre arts. The Club makes up the student half of the University Theatre, and members participate in acting, set-building, lighting, make-up, properties, publicity, and house-management. Membership is open to all undergraduate students of the University who have worked satisfactorily on at least two major University Theatre productions. After each production, recommendations for membership are made by the University Theatre Staff to the members of the Footlight Club and are voted upon.

The purpose of the Footlight Club is to provide the University Theatre with students experienced in all phases of theatre production. However, the Club does not always adhere to producing plays. Frequently, social activities are planned to make a well-balanced organization.

Music

WOMEN'S CHORUS

President ..... Fay Freedman
Vice-President ..... Patsy Duke
Secretary ..... Alice Kurk
Treasurer ..... Rita Wedmayer

The Women's Chorus, an outstanding group under the direction of Professor B. Harlan Randall, provides music for many campus affairs.

For the past four years the Chorus has sung at the Naval Academy in Annapolis; trips are also made to other cities, where programs are given.

Community programs in conjunction with the Men's Chorus are usually presented throughout the year.

Voice trials are open to all Maryland Women.

MEN'S GLEE CLUB

President ..... Romeo Mansueti
Vice-President ..... Charles A. Lewis
Secretary ..... Raymond Spessard
Treasurer ..... Harry Loose

The Men's Glee Club, reactivated last year after a two year's absence, is directed by Professor B. Harlan Randall.

A member of the Associated Choruses of America, the group sang with 50 other choruses in a mass concert in New York last year. The members usually make a state tour each year.

The Chorus, in addition to singing for campus activities, gives a concert annually.

Membership in the Glee Club is open to all interested men students.

STUDENT BAND

Director ..... Frank Sykora
President ..... Donald Mortimer

(*other officers to be elected*)

The University of Maryland Student Band is one of the more active undergraduate organizations on the Maryland campus. Membership in the student Band is open to all interested men and women students of the University. The Band furnishes music for all athletic events and all special occasions during the school year. The fall practice sessions are devoted to the support of the football season, with the band accompanying the football team on several of its trips away from home. During the winter season the Band plays for the basketball games and for the boxing matches. The practice hours during the winter are devoted to concert music which culminates in an Annual Spring Concert.

CLEF AND KEY

President ..... Carl Soine
Vice-President ..... John Shields
Secretary ..... Patsy Duke
Treasurer ..... John Cooley

Organized to provide entertainment produced by local talent, Clef and Key is noted for its varsity and variety shows.

The shows are completely cast, directed, and produced by student members. The Varsity Show, with original scripts and music, is presented each spring.

Tryouts are held for every show, and those students who show willingness to work, or talent in a Clef and Key show are thus eligible for membership.

ORCHESTRA

(Officers to be elected)

Directed by Mr. Frank Sykora, the University orchestra plays a major role on campus. At graduation, student assemblies and the May Day fete the orchestra renders classical and semi-classical programs.

The orchestra is important on the program of other campus functions, such as convocations, receptions and teas. Musical talent and the desire to devote part of one's time to the enjoyment of others are the only requirements for membership.

THE MODERN DANCE CLUB

(Officers to be elected)

Advisor ..... Miss Adele Tingey

Created to serve those interested in the study of dance techniques and to arouse interest in modern dance among the student body the Dance Club is prominent for the part it assumes in campus productions. Besides presenting its annual dance recital last year, club members participated in dance sequences in the traditional May Day festivities and the Clef and Key Musical Revue. Tryouts for new members are held at the beginning of each term with meetings held bi-monthly in the Women's Field House.

Religious Life

Religious Life Committee

Predominant among the many problems besetting a large student body is that of providing adequate means of meeting student religious needs. It is the function of the Religious Life Committee to see that these needs are met as well as to provide guidance for the various denominational groups active on the Maryland campus.

Traditional activities of the committee include the religious life reception, which is open to all new and old students, at the start of each school year, the playing of the traditional Christmas music from the tower of Morrill Hall, and the arranging of means to observe the various religious holidays of the several faiths.

Recently the committee helped to formulate plans for the new interfaith chapel soon to be built, and drew up plans for an intensified religious counciling service to be initiated as soon as the chapel can be completed and office space be provided for the student ministers.

The student religious council is composed of the presidents of the campus religious organizations and meets periodically. Monthly interfaith services are also conducted by this group.

The faculty committee consists of Rosalie Leslie, chairman, Dr. Charles White, Dr. Wesley Gewehr, Harlan Randall, James H. Reid, Marion Johnson, Edna McNaughton, Arthur Hamilton, and Dr. Mark Woods.

Student Religious Council

President ..... Bob Bechtold
Vice-President ..... Jonas Rappeport
Secretary-Treasurer ..... Fred Wiebel
Publicity Chairman ..... Eleanor Higgons

Believing that spiritual progress, desperately needed by our civilization today, can be aided by establishing cooperation and understanding between individual churches, the Student Religious Council has been established by the recognized religious organizations of the University of Maryland, so that the undergraduate students may learn to shoulder responsibility for the vitality of a community and be the worthy bearers of spiritual values.

The purpose of this organization shall be to promote religious life on the campus. Miss Leslie, assistant Dean of Women, and various student pastors serve as advisors of the organization.

The Student Religious Council cooperates with the Religious Life Committee and the student pastors and assists the student denominational clubs in every way that it can. Membership in the Student Religious Council is composed of representatives from all the religious organizations on campus.

BAPTIST STUDENT UNION

President	Robert Bechtold
Vice-President	Penny McDuffie
Secretary	Jean Scheufele
Treasurer	Betty Bogardus

As a result of its widespread activities the Baptist Student Union has gained a reputation for being one of the most outstanding religious organizations on campus.

The two most important activities of the Baptist Student Union are the daily noon devotional meetings, and the spring and fall retreats which are held for the purpose of enabling the students to learn to pray, work, and play together. The local Baptist Student Union also works in cooperation with the Baptist Student Unions of Washington, D. C.

CANTERBURY CLUB

President	Eleanor Higgons
Vice-President	Jean Culbert
Recording Secretary	Helen White
Chairman of Correspondence	Betty Rockwell
Treasurer	Waldo Burnside

The Canterbury Club, an organization for Episcopal students, has its activities divided into four groups; namely, worship, study, service, and fellowship. The club is aided in carrying out all phases of its program by Rev. Nathaniel C. Acton and Rev. James B. Orth. Speakers are usually secured for each of the semi-monthly meetings, which are held on the first and third Thursdays' of each month.

The Canterbury Club also sponsors dances, picnics, and other social functions throughout the year.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CLUB

President	Betty Pearce
Vice-President	Jane Stone
Faculty Advisor	Mr. Edwin H. Park

One of the newest organizations on the campus is the Christian Science Club which organized last September. Club members are still in the process of writing a constitution.

Among the club's activities last year was a reception held in the Maryland Room and the sponsorship of a speaker, Mr. Roscoe Drummond of the Christian Science Monitor. With the growth of the club, activities will be expanded .

Membership is open to all members of the Christian Science faith and to all students who are interested in the organization.

EPSILON PHI SIGMA

President	Peter Karangelen
Vice-President	Nicholas Fotos
Secretary	Katherine Mavrides
Corresponding Secretary	Vivian Moshovitis
Treasurer	Leon Rousis

With the recognition of Epsilon Phi Sigma by the Religious Life Committee this brings to ten the number of religious organizations on campus.

Epsilon Phi Sigma, a member of the Hellenic Religious and Culture Club, is the latest of the religious clubs to enhance the campus of the University of Maryland, having been organized toward the end of last year. Purpose of the club will be to help create better feelings among the different religious factions on campus, as well as to hold dances and other socials.

Membership in Epsilon Phi Sigma is open to those students who profess the Greek Orthodox religion.

HILLEL FOUNDATION

President ..... LAWRENCE HOLOFGENER
Vice-President ..... SAMUEL AUERHAN
Secretary ..... MAJORIE CIMMET
Faculty Advisor (Director),
RABBI MEYER GREENBERG

Hillel, one of one hundred and sixty-four such foundations in the United States and Canada, has an intensive program which includes Friday evening and holiday religious services, Thursday evening forums, socials, classes, Thursday afternoon coffee hour and discussion group, debating group, IZFA group, graduate group, newspaper, movies and interfaith activities.

The Hillel House, 1505 Knox Rd., is open during the day for the purpose of listening to records, reading, studying, and meeting your friends. Students of all faiths are welcome to use all facilities at the Hillel House.

LUTHERAN CLUB

President ..... FRED WIEBEL
Vice-President ..... DOTTIE SCHAFFER
Secretary ..... PHYLLIS SCHUBERT
Treasurer ..... JOE WILEY

Maryland's Lutheran Student Association this year will be under the guidance of a full time pastor who will devote himself to counciling Lutheran College students in the Washington area.

The club will hold their meetings on the first and third Thursday evening of every month unless otherwise stated on the schedule to be handed out at the beginning of the semester. A full program of speakers, discussions, and socials has been planned.

Lutheran students on campus can attend Sunday morning services at the local church in Mt. Ranier, Md., or at the Protestant service on campus. The latter service will be announced on posters which will be distributed about the campus.

NEWMAN CLUB

President ..... Pete Sante
Vice-President ..... Bob Grogan
Recording Secretary ..... Mary Lou Obold
Corresponding Secretary ..... Alyce Nemara
Treasurer ..... Betty Compton
Historian ..... Mary Kerschoff
Chaplain ..... Rev. Father Hugh Ratigan
Faculty Advisor ..... Miss Suzanne Cassels

The Newman Club is open to all Cathloic students on the campus and meetings are held twice a month.

The purpose of the club is to promote religious and social life among the Catholic students. Social meetings and occasional speakers are included in the club's activities. Weekly apologetics classes and Mass on Sundays and holy days are also sponsored by this organization.

Annually the club holds a retreat on the campus during Lent, and sponsors the Sno-Ball Formal, and the Mother's Day Communion.

PRESBYTERIAN CLUB

President ..... Donald Fresh
Vice-President ..... Stella Gotoiu
Secretary ..... Ann Sipp
Treasurer ..... Dorothy Bay
Faculty Advisor ..... Mrs. Lester Hogue

The Presbyterian Club, one of the older religious organizations on campus, has for its goal the betterment of religious training for all Presbyterian students through lectures given by outside speakers. The club also promotes socials which aids to create closer fellowship among its members.

Membership into the Presbyterian Club is open to all Presbyterian students.

STUDY GROUP OF RELIGIOUS PHILOSOPHY

Program Chairman ..... LOUIS EISENHAUER
Faculty Advisor ..... MISS MARIAN JOHNSON

In order to fulfill the need for a philosophical group on the Maryland campus, a group of Unitarians formed the Study Group of Religious Philosophy. The object of this group is to study the origin and history of various beliefs, and to discuss and compare the major religions, as well as to have discussions on personal philosophy and religion.

All members of creedless churches and interested seekers without church affiliations are invited to participate in this group.

WESLEY CLUB

President ..... WILLIAM SCOTT
Vice-President ..... JEANETTE WEST
Secretary ..... ROXIE LEE MONTGOMERY
Treasurer ..... WILLARD SMITH
Faculty Advisor ..... REV. JAMES T. BAIRD

Meetings of the Wesley Club are held on the first and third Thursday of every month and are open to all Methodist students.

Weekly Vesper services are sponsored by the club on Sunday evening, known as Wesley Vespers. Also Sunday morning services, in the Auditorium of the Administration Building, are sponsored in conjunction with the Lutheran Club. Various deputation teams visit and take charge of some of the evening services of the local Methodist churches and the club started some social service work last semester by touring the Good Will Industry in Baltimore.

The Wesley Club is a member of the Wesley Foundation.

Student Pastors

BAPTIST

The Rev. Dr. Eldon W. Koch, Branchville, Md., Tower 5007.
The Rev. Henry Osgood, 4904 42nd Place, Hyattsville, Md., Hy 0137.

CATHOLIC

(To be appointed)

CHRISTIAN

The Rev. Charles Frick, 4003 33rd St., Mt. Rainier, Md. Wa 4285.

EPISCOPAL

The Rev. Nathaniel Acton, St. Andrew's Rectory, College Park, Md., Wa 7255.
The Rev. James Orth, College Park, Md., Wa 2428.

JEWISH

Rabbi Meyer Greenberg, 1505 Knox Rd., College Park, Md., Wa 6921.

LUTHERAN

The Rev. William Sprenkel, 2005 Otis St., N.E. Washington, D. C., De 6145.

METHODIST

The Rev. James T. Bard, 8413 Woodcliff Court, Silver Spring, Md., Sh 5741.
The Rev. Edgar W. Beckett, 4113 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md., Wa 8382

PRESBYTERIAN

The Rev. Kieth Custis, 4603 Rittenhouse St., Riverdale, Md. Wa 3837
The Rev. Floyd Brown, Westminister Foundation, Washington, D. C.

Local Churches

BAPTIST

Berwyn Baptist Church—8800-48th Ave., Berwyn, Md.

ROMAN CATHOLIC

St. Jerome's Catholic Church—5207-43rd Ave., Hyattsville, Md.

CHRISTIAN

Mt. Rainier Christian Church—Bunker Hill Rd. and 33rd St., Mt. Rainier, Md.

EPISCOPAL

St. Andrews Episcopal Church—College and Yale Aves., College Park, Md.

JEWISH

Hillel Foundation—Baltimore & Washington Blvd. and Knox Rd., College Park, Md.

LUTHERAN

Trinity Lutheran Church—30th Ave. and Bunker Hill Rd., Mt. Rainier, Md.

METHODIST

First Methodist Church—5003 Baltimore & Washington Blvd., Hyattsville, Md.

PRESBYTERIAN

Riverdale Presbyterian Church—Rittenhouse St. and Rhode Island Ave., Riverdale, Md.

Publications

Publication Board

The publications board, which is composed of four members of the faculty, the editors of the *DIAMONDBACK, OLD LINE,* and the *TERRAPIN,* and the presidents of the Student Government Association and Pi Delta Epsilon, honorary journalistic society, serves all student publications in an advisory capacity. The board meets at specified intervals throughout the year to pass on new appointments for the several publications and to decide matters of policy and management. One member of the board acts as advisor to the publications thus providing a link between student supervision and the administration.

Members of the board are as follows: Dr. Charles E. White, Dean Adele H. Stamp, Prof. James H. Reid, Prof. Cecil R. Ball, Miss Ethel Jongeneel, Miss Dee Speed, Mr. Jack Clark, and Mr. Norman Katz.

TERRAPIN

Editor ..... Jack Clark
Managing Editor ..... Fred DeMarr
Women's Editor ..... Sally Dunnington
Associate Editor ..... Terry Speaker
Senior Editor ..... Page Sinton
Sports Editor ..... Bill Groome
Business Manager ..... John Miller
Circulation Editor ..... Waldo Burnside
Photography Editor ..... Al Danegger

A colorful and accurate account of campus life is faithfully recorded within the contents of each year's *Terrapin.* Acting as both a written and pictorial record of the year's activities the *Terrapin* is awaited by students as one of the highlights of the year.

Membership to the staff is open to all interested students. Appointments to the major positions are made on the basis of interest and ability in the publications work.

THE DIAMONDBACK

Editor ..... Ethel Jongeneel
Managing Editors ..... Weems Hawkins, Mark Coplin
News Editors ..... George Cheely, Julienne Holm
Copy Editors ..... Allen Bowers, Clyde Houle
Sports Editors ..... Donald Pierce, Bill Sandy
Business Manager ..... Carol Haase
Advertising Manager ..... Chester Grassmuck
Circulation Manager ..... Harvey Libowitz

The Diamondback, the student newspaper at the University, is published semi-weekly to publicize campus activities, express student opinions, and serve as an outlet for students interested in journalism.

First appearing as a tabloid and later growing into a bi-weekly publication, *The Diamondback* was issued once a week during the war. Only since the latter part of last year did *The Diamondback* come out as a bi-weekly.

Membership on the staff is open to anyone who shows interest and some ability in collegiate newspaper work. At the beginning of each school year, new students are invited to join the staff to fill vacancies. Students with no experience in journalism are trained by an experienced staff member. Positions in all fields are available. Conscientious work is rewarded with promotions.

The Diamondback is sponsored and financed by the Student Government Association and is a member of the Associated Collegiate Press of the National Scholastic Press Association. Offices are located in the Student Activity building.

THE OLD LINE

Editor ..... Dee Speed
Associate Editor ..... Shelly Akers
Managing Editor ..... Art Cosing
Literary Editor ..... Gene Klavan
Women's Editor ..... Louise McCollum
Art Editor ..... Al Cohen
Business Editor ..... Phil Glazer
Advertising Manager ..... Pat Piper
Circulation Manager ..... Margery Huff

Concluding its first year of post war publication *The Old Line* magazine has regained the niche in student life that it vacated during the war years.

The 32 page magazine is the medium through which literary and art-minded students express their creative talents. During the past year a new high of student creativeness has been established.

Staff appointments are made in the same manner as for the other publications.

M-BOOK

Published annually by the Student Government Association the *"M" Book* is the official handbook for freshmen. In it is found information concerning all phases of campus life. It also is an official guide to all recognized campus clubs.

The *"M" Book* staff is chosen at the end of each school year and publication is completed during the summer session. Major positions are editor and business manager.

Military

R. O. T. C.

STAFF

COLONEL HARLAND C. GRISWOLD, Infantry, *Commandant*
LIEUTENANT COLONEL EDWARD M. MINION, *Infantry*
LIEUTENANT COLONELS JAMES SMITH, SIDNEY DAVIS, *Signal Corps*
LIEUTENANT COLONEL HAROLD MOULL, *Air Corps*
MAJORS NEWTON COX, WALTER MILLER, JR., *Infantry*
MAJOR JAMES S. HOLLINGSWORTH, *Transportation Corps*
CAPTAIN JOHN BROWN, *Air Corps*
CAPTAIN EARL L. HARPER, *Infantry*
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER EDWARD MARS, U. S. A., *Adjutant*
MASTER SERGEANT CHARLES DODSON
TECHNICAL SERGEANT FAY NORRIS
CAPTAIN GERMAN W. RICE (Retired), *Property Custodian*
(*Student Officers to be selected*)

Though still in its infancy the College of Military Science, Physical Education, and Recreation, under the guidance of Colonel Harland Griswold, is rapidly becoming one of the larger colleges on campus. The purpose of the college is to provide greater opportunities for those students who wish to major in military science and physical activities.

The basic ROTC course, which is supervised by this College, is required of all male students matriculating at the University who have not completed basic training in the armed forces of the United States. In addition to this, four semesters of physical education are required. Students must successfully complete the above courses in order to receive their academic diplomas.

To register for the advanced ROTC course a student must complete the basic course or its equivalent in the armed forces. Also, the applicant must be able to successfully pass a physical

and other qualifying examinations. The cadets for this training are then selected by a military board from among the applicants who have met all the requirements.

The advanced students, who receive an Army appropriation pay, serve as officers of the ROTC regiment. Upon successful completion of the advanced course and upon recommendation of the Military Commandant and the President of the University, the student will be commissioned a second lieutenant in the army reserves. Branches for which training is being given include Air Corps, Infantry, Signal Corps, and Transportation Corps.

Ever since its beginning in 1916 the ROTC unit at Maryland has won the coveted War Department rating of "generally excellent". This award is worn by all cadets in the form of a blue star on the sleeve of their uniform blouses.

In 1944 the Military Department moved into the New Armory which is one of the finest in the country. Besides a modern 10 point rifle range and main drill floor, it houses the military offices, lecture rooms, and numerous military property rooms. The Physical Education Department also maintains offices and locker rooms in the armory.

ROTC BAND

The ROTC Band is under the direction of Mr. Frank Sykora of the Music Department. All members of the ROTC who can play a musical instrument are eligible for membership and are encouraged to join. The band rehearses during the regular military period and an extra scholastic credit is given to the members. Martial music for parades and special occasions is also furnished by the band. The Military Department plans to enlarge the size of the band to its prewar strength.

PERSHING RIFLES

National Honorary Military Society

Founded at University of Nebraska in 1894

Established at University of Maryland in 1935
Captain ..... MARSHALL POWELL
First Lieutenant ..... FRED DE MARR
Faculty Advisor
LT. COLONEL EDWARD M. MINION,
Infantry, U. S. A.

Membership in the Pershing Rifles is limited to students of the Basic R.O.T.C. Course who are outstanding in drill and rifle manual. It is customary for the unit to serve as honor guard for any distinguished visitors and upon any other special occasion.

SCABBARD AND BLADE

National Men's Military Leadership Honorary Fraternity

Founded at the University of Wisconsin in 1904
Established at the University of Maryland in 1922
President ..... HENRY C. SAYLOR
Vice-President ..... JAMES G. LUTZ
Secretary ..... HOWARD J. LAMADE
Treasurer ..... RICHARD HAMBLETON
Public Relations Officer ..... DONALD L. PIERCE
Faculty Advisor ..... LT. COL. EDWARD M. MINION

Membership requires a student to be in good standing in the Advanced ROTC with emphasis placed on leadership, patriotism, efficiency, loyalty, obedience, courage, good-fellowship, and honor. A "B" average must be maintained in ROTC with a comparable average in other academic subjects. Each candidate is reviewed by a special board and a hundred per cent affirmative vote must be obtained to elect the candidate to membership.

Honoraries

Honor Societies

Outstanding work in a special field of activity is usually climaxed by an invitation to join an honorary fraternity. Maryland University is fortunate in having an honor society covering almost every phase of student scholastic and extra curricular endeavor. A student whose grades attain a specified level and who shows an interest and ability in a particular field is usually rewarded in his junior or senior year with an invitation to membership in one or more of these organizations.

PHI ETA SIGMA

National Men's Freshman Honor Society

Founded at the University of Illinois in 1923

Established at the University of Maryland in 1940

President ..... J. Patrick Gillote
Vice-President ..... Joseph H. Manning
Secretary ..... James M. Henderson
Treasurer ..... Joseph R. Bone
Faculty Advisor ..... James H. Reid

Freshmen men maintaining a 3.5 average for the first semester or for the whole freshman year are eligible for membership in Phi Eta Sigma. This society was inactive for nearly two years during the war as a consequence of the diminished male enrollment and was revived in the spring of 1947.

ALPHA LAMBDA DELTA

National Women's Freshman Honor Society

Founded at the University of Illinois in 1924

Established at the University of Maryland in 1932

President ..... Betty Jobe
Vice-President ..... Barbara Carpenter
Secretary ..... Martha Lee Heise
Treasurer ..... Betty Blackburn
Historian ..... Margaret Mendum
Faculty Advisor ..... Miss Marion Johnson

All women attaining at least a 3.5 average during the first semester of their freshman year or during their entire freshman year are eligible for membership in Alpha Lambda Delta. Members become inactive at the end of their sophomore year and are then known as "Collegiate Alumnae."

PHI KAPPA PHI

Senior Honorary Scholastic Fraternity

Founded at the University of Maine in 1897

Established at the University of Maryland in 1920

President ..... Dr. Peter P. Lejins
Vice-President ..... Dr. Norman C. Laffer
Secretary-Treasurer ..... Lenna Gross
Journal Correspondent ..... Wanda Beach

Those Seniors who show general excellence of character, outstanding scholarship, and are in the upper ten per cent of their college are eligible for membership in this fraternity. Tappings are held once a year.

MORTAR BOARD

National Women's Senior Honor Society

Founded at Swarthmore College in 1918

Established at the University of Maryland in 1934

President ..... Patricia Piper
Vice-President ..... Marian Benson
Secretary ..... Marilyn Beissig
Treasurer ..... Carol Haase
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. Rachel Benton

Junior women who have maintained a 2.7 average during their first two and a half years on the campus and fulfilled the requirements of leadership and service are chosen for membership in Mortar Board. Initiation into this honorary is one of the highest honors a women may receive. Tapping takes place at the annual May Day celebration.

OMICRON DELTA KAPPA

National Men's Leadership Fraternity

Founded at Washington and Lee University in 1914

Established at the University of Maryland in 1927

President ..... Edward P. Matthews
Vice-President ..... Kenneth A. Malone
Secretary ..... Robert W. Baker
Faculty Secretary ..... James H. Reid
Faculty Advisor ..... Russell B. Allen

Omicron Delta Kappa recognizes men who have attained renown on their campus in the various fields of collegiate activity. Membership is determined by the ODK point system and with qualifications of scholarship, initiative, character, and ability to lead.

ALPHA KAPPA DELTA

National Honorary Sociology Fraternity

Founded at the University of Southern California in 1920

Established at the University of Maryland in 1946

President ..... Martha Uhland
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. Peter Lejins
(*Other officers elected in fall*)

Sociology majors with junior or senior standing and maintaining a 3.0 average and with at least 18 credits in sociology courses are eligible for membership in this honorary. Graduate students must maintain at least a 3.5 average before they are eligible.

ALPHA PHI OMEGA

National Service Fraternity

Founded at Lafayette College in 1925

Established at the University of Maryland in 1947

President ..... Morton Weston
Vice-President ..... Bruce Whitacre
Secretary ..... Walter Myers
Treasurer ..... Leonard Kilbourne
Faculty Advisor ..... Mr. George Fogg

Membership in Alpha Phi Omega requires previous Boy Scout training and the desire to render service to others. In addition to these requirements a satisfactory scholastic standing must be maintained.

ALPHA ZETA

Honorary Agricultural Fraternity

Founded at Ohio State University in 1897

Established at University of Maryland in 1920

President ..... John P. Hurley, Jr.
Vice-President ..... Robert K. Bechtold
Secretary ..... Warren H. Kubler
Treasurer ..... Monroe Stambaugh

Students who have completed one and a half academic years and are in the upper two-fifths of their class in the College of Agriculture are eligible for membership in Alpha Zeta. Other eligibility requirements are good character and leadership.

BETA ALPHA PSI

National Honorary Accounting Fraternity

Founded at the University of Illinois in 1919

Established at the University of Maryland in 1936

President ..... Rowland Halstead
Vice-President ..... Harry Elliott
Secretary-Treasurer ..... David Wells
Faculty Advisor ..... C. Wilbur Cissel

Membership in Beta Alpha Psi requires a 3.0 average in all accounting courses, a 2.0 average in all other courses, the passing of an entrance examination, and the writing of a research paper. In addition to these qualifications, the candidate for membership must have, in the opinion of the chapter, such personal attributes as honesty, integrity and professional bearing which are prerequisites for success as a professional accountant.

BETA GAMMA SIGMA

National Honorary Commerce Fraternity

Founded at the University of California in 1913

Established at the University of Maryland in 1932

President ..... J. Freeman Pyle
Secretary ..... J. H. Reid
Treasurer ..... J. H. Reid

Beta Gamma Sigma is found only in colleges and universities where the college of BPA is a member of the National Association of Collegiate Schools of Business. Seniors who are in the upper ten per cent of their class and Juniors who are in the upper three per cent are eligible for membership.

OMICRON NU

National Honorary Home Economics Fraternity

Founded at Michigan State College in 1912

Established at the University of Maryland in 1937

President ..... Juanita Moore
Vice-President ..... Loraine Warwick
Secretary ..... Patty Piper
Treasurer ..... Nancy Simmons
Faculty Advisor ..... Jane H. Crow

Omicron Nu recognizes students in the College of Home Economics who maintain a high scholastic average. The upper eight per cent of the junior class is eligible to be tapped in the spring and the upper twelve per cent of the same class may be tapped in the fall of their senior year.

NATIONAL COLLEGIATE PLAYERS

National Dramatic Honorary

Founded at the University of Wisconsin in 1919
Established at the University of Maryland in 1947

President ..... Jacqueline Hastings
Vice-President ..... Malcolm Campbell
Secretary-Treasurer ..... Corinne Kranz
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. Ray Ehrensberger

Election to membership in National Collegiate Players requires junior or senior academic standing. Members are selected by the point system for outstanding work in dramatics or work backstage.

PHI DELTA KAPPA

National Educational Fraternity

Founded at the University of Indiana in 1906
Established at the University of Maryland in 1942

President ..... Robert L. Smith
Vice-President ..... Herman E. Westerberg
Recording Secretary ..... Milton J. Dickman
Corresponding Secretary ..... Donald C. Hennick
Treasurer ..... Donald C. Hennick
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. Henry H. Brechbill

Election to membership is open to graduate students and undergraduate students above the sophomore year who are preparing for a career in educational service. The scholastic and activity records of the candidate are reviewed carefully by the chapter before he is elected to membership.

PI DELTA EPSILON

Honorary Journalistic Fraternity

Founded at Syracuse University in 1909

Established at the University of Maryland in 1930

President ..... Norman Katz
Vice-President ..... Patty Piper
Secretary ..... Terry Speaker
Treasurer ..... Nancy Simmons
Faculty Advisor ..... Col. Harvey Miller

Eligibility for membership into Pi Delta Epsilon is open to those students who have held an editor's position for at least one semester, or who have performed at least one year's outstanding work on one of the University's student publications.

PI SIGMA ALPHA

Honorary Political Science Fraternity

Founded at the University of Texas in 1920

Established at the University of Maryland in 1938

President ..... Bill Rigoli
Vice-President ..... Ruben Sternfelt
Secretary ..... Irene Sprung
Treasurer ..... Dr. C. R. Rader
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. R. G. Steinmeyer

Membership in Pi Sigma Alpha is based on honor work in the department of government and politics and on acceptable work in all other subjects.

SIGMA TAU EPSILON

Honorary Women's Recreational Society

Founded at the University of Maryland in 1940

President ..... Mary Eiseman
Vice-President ..... Lucille Hord
Secretary ..... Jasmine Armstrong
Treasurer ..... Gloria Myers

To be eligible for membership in Sigma Tau Epsilon a woman must be a member of the Women's Recreational Association and maintain a 2.5 average. She must also possess the qualities of leadership and sportsmanship and have performed outstanding work in recreation on the campus.

SIGMA XI

Honorary Research Fraternity

Founded at Cornell University in 1886

Established at the University of Maryland in 1927

President ..... Dr. Morley A. Jull
Vice-President ..... George F. Corcoran
Secretary ..... Dr. Walter F. Jeffers
Treasurer ..... Dr. Leland E. Scott
Charles E. White

Elections to Sigma Xi are made from faculty and graduate students who have demonstrated ability in research and in natural science.

TAU BETA PI

Honorary Engineering Fraternity

Founded at Lehigh University in 1885

Established at University of Maryland in 1929

President ..... LEONARD E. EISENBERG
Vice-President ..... ROBERT A. SHUMAKER
Recording Secretary ..... GEORGE A. LUNDQUIST
Corresponding Secretary ..... DAVID METZ
Treasurer ..... A. MORGAN JOHNSON

Membership in Tau Beta Pi is open to those students in the College of Engineering maintaining a scholastic standing in the upper fifth of the senior class or in the upper eighth of the junior class. Leadership and service are also considered.

Professional Fraternities

ALPHA CHI SIGMA

Professional Chemical Fraternity

Founded at the University of Wisconsin in 1902

Established at the University of Maryland in 1927

President ..... FRED T. REED
Vice-President ..... BERNARD H. ARMBRECHT
Secretary ..... CHARLES A. SIEBERT
Treasurer ..... WILLIAM G. SCHARPF

A student who has been a chemistry or chemical engineering major for at least a year and a half and who has a 2.5 scholastic average is eligible for membership. This is a professional fraternity banding together those men who wish to continue their affiliation after they have left college.

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IOTA LAMBDA SIGMA

National Professional Industrial Education Fraternity

Established at the University of Maryland in 1941

President ..... Charles D. Dudderar
Vice-President ..... Herman Westerberg
Secretary ..... Bernard Stinnet
Treasurer ..... Joseph Galley
Faculty Advisor ..... Glen D. Brown

The purpose of Iota Lambda Sigma is to promote the recognition of professional training in the field of industrial education and the special recognition of high scholarship.

SIGMA ALPHA OMICRON

Professional Bacteriology Society

Founded at Washington College in 1925

Established at University of Maryland in 1932

President ..... Jaqueline Hajek
Vice-President ..... Mary Ann Fazzalari
Secretary ..... Margaret Decker
Faculty Advisor ..... Dr. N. C. Laffer

Junior or senior students majoring in bacteriology with at least twelve credits and an all-time average of 2.5 in all their subjects are eligible for membership in Sigma Alpha Omicron.

The Greeks

Fraternity Criteria

(This article is printed by request of the Interfraternity Council.)

The National Interfraternity Conference was founded in 1908 for the purpose of discussing questions of mutual interest and to make such recommendations from time to time as it deems wise. It is composed of sixty-four national fraternities which meet strict qualifications for membership. Its annual conferences are attended by about three hundred and fifty officers and alumni of the various fraternities and about fifty deans of men and college presidents. It sponsors the National Undergraduate Councils on campuses all over the United States and Canada, which meets in conjunction with the Conference itself. It publishes a Year Book, the report of its annual meeting, in which much valuable information about college fraternity life is included.

In the fall of 1934, the Executive Committee of the Conference and the Educational Advisory Council reduced to writing the following criteria in order further to advance co-operation between fraternities and educational institutions. The statement was subsequently approved by the American Association of Deans and Advisers of Men and by the Conference itself. It reads as follows:

We consider the fraternity responsible for a positive contribution to the primary functions of the colleges and universities, and therefore under an obligation to encourage the most complete personal development of its members, intellectual, physical and social. Therefore, we declare:

Fraternity Criteria--Continued

1. That the objectives and activities of the fraternity should be in entire accord with the aims and purposes of the institutions at which it has chapters.

2. That the primary loyalty and responsibility of a student in his relations with his institution are to the institution, and that the association of any group of students as a chapter of a fraternity involves the definite responsibility of the group for the conduct of the individual.

3. That the fraternity should promote conduct consistent with good morals and good taste.

4. That the fraternity should create an atmosphere which will stimulate substantial intellectual progress and superior intellectual achievement.

5. That the fraternity should maintain sanitary, safe and wholesome physical conditions in the chapter house.

6. That the fraternity should inculcate principles of sound business practice both in chapter finances and in the business relations of its members.

These criteria should be applied in close co-operation with the administrative authorities of the institution. Detailed methods of application will necessarily vary in accordance with local conditions. It is the purpose of the National Interfraternity Conference to offer detailed suggestions, after further study and investigation, regarding practical steps to make this co-operation effective.

Fraternities

The aim and dream of many a freshman is to attain membership in a great college fraternity. To many, this dream means luxury of living, a sense of superiority, a good time among "brothers", and a shining pin to show the home folks.

A fraternity or sorority should mean much more. It should mean closer companionship with other men or women with similar ideals who are pledged to raise the moral, educational, and social standards of the group.

In a few weeks many will have the opportunity to join one of these Greek letter organizations. The opportunities for you to benefit from these affiliations are numerous, but please keep in mind:

That your decision will probably have more effect on your future life than any you have ever made in the past.

That you are not an outcast if you do not receive the bid you wish, or any bid—you may be too intelligent instead of too backward to interest that particular organization.

That many of the potentially fine men have been completely buried in their fraternities.

That men in other fraternities may be worth cultivating or keeping as friends. Some of your best friends in the Freshman Class will not be in your fraternity. Do not lose them.

That you are entitled to know the financial set up of the fraternity that rushes you.

That it is neither any credit to you nor to a fraternity to obligate yourself before the official pledge day.

And that your success or failure does not rely on whether you make a fraternity or not, but on the initiative and perseverance you show in either situation.

Interfraternity Council

President ..... Joshua I. Miller, Sigma Nu
Vice-President ..... Ben Wilson, *Kappa Alpha*
Secretary ..... Robert Baker, Alpha Tau Omega
Treasurer ..... John Ruppersberger, Phi Delta Theta

The local chapter of the Interfraternity Council was founded in 1926 for the purpose of maintaining harmonious relations between the University and the Fraternities and among the fraternities themselves. Duties of the Council are strict supervision of rushing, and improvement of the fraternity system.

On the agenda of the Council's social program are the traditional Interfraternity dances. One is planned for the Fall term and another for the Spring term. Also on the Council's activities schedule are the annual interfraternity athletic program, and the Interfraternity scholarship and activities cups which are presented each year to the fraternities outstanding in these fields of endeavor.

Membership on the Council consists of the president and an elected delegate from each of the eligible fraternities.

INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL RUSH RULES 1947—1948

Freshmen and Transferred Students:

There is a 30 day silence period on all incoming freshmen and transfer students. Rushing rules and procedure will be announced by the Interfraternity Council in the Diamondback, your campus newspaper.

Other Students:

Rushing is unlimited. No man may be pledged, however, until he has been enrolled in the University for one semester.

ALPHA EPSILON PI
Delta Deuteron Chapter

Founded in 1913 at New York University
Established at the University of Maryland in 1941

President ..... Herb Moses
Vice-President ..... Morris Levine
Secretary ..... Jerry Cohen
Treasurer ..... Irving Warsinger

ALPHA GAMMA RHO
Alpha Theta Chapter

Founded in 1908 at Illinois State University
Established at the University of Maryland in 1928

President ..... Robert Wand
Vice-President ..... Louis Pendelton
Secretary ..... David Jenkins
Treasurer ..... Verlin Krabill

ALPHA TAU OMEGA
Epsilon Gamma Chapter

Founded in 1865 at Virginia Military Institute
Established at the University of Maryland in 1930

President ..... Harry M. Elliott
Vice-President ..... William Norris
Secretary ..... Jack Schindel
Treasurer ..... William Turner

BETA TAU

Founded in 1947 at the University of Maryland

President ..... Irving Hurwitz
Vice-President ..... Stanley Rosendorf
Secretary ..... William Orlove
Treasurer ..... Melvin Bender

DELTA SIGMA PHI
Alpha Sigma Chapter

Founded in 1899 at the City College of New York
Established at the University of Maryland in 1924

President ..... WILLIAM REDD, JR.
Vice-President ..... JOHN HOUCK
Secretary ..... JOHN SCHAEFLE
Treasurer ..... WILLIAM CALLAWAY

KAPPA ALPHA
Beta Kappa Chapter

Founded in 1865 at Washington and Lee
Established at the University of Maryland in 1914

President ..... JOHN COCHRANE
Vice-President ..... HOLMES HAWKINS
Secretary ..... HARRY GROTON
Treasurer ..... THEODORE FERRATO

KAPPA SIGMA KAPPA

Founded in 1947 at the University of Maryland

President ..... DONALD PIERCE
Vice-President ..... ANDREW MOUNCE
Secretary ..... DONALD KENNEDY
Treasurer ..... LARRY NOLAN

LAMBDA CHI ALPHA
Epsilon Pi Chapter

Founded in 1909 at Boston University
Established at the University of Maryland in 1932

President ..... REX FOX
Vice-President ..... RALPH GIES
Secretary ..... GEORGE MURPHY
Treasurer ..... JOHN DAVIS

PHI ALPHA
Epsilon Chapter

Founded in 1914 at George Washington University
Established at the University of Maryland in 1917

President — Stan Stein
Vice-President — Lou Weinstein
Secretary — Ed Bergofsky
Treasurer — Sid Bender

PHI DELTA THETA
Alpha Chapter

Founded at Miami University in 1848
Established at the University of Maryland in 1930

President — Moe Curren
Vice-President — Jack Ruppersberger
Secretary — Gene Heil
Treasurer — Marshall Brandt
Faculty Advisor — Dr. Norman E. Phillips

PHI KAPPA SIGMA
Alpha Zeta Chapter

Founded in 1899 at the University of Pennsylvania
Established at the University of Maryland in 1942

President — Harry Gamble
Vice-President — Tom Germack
Secretary — Gary Bradford
Treasurer — Richard Dorney

PHI SIGMA KAPPA
Eta Chapter

Founded in 1873 at Massachusetts Agricultural College
Established at the University of Maryland in 1923

President — Charles Beaumont, Jr.
Vice-President — Robert Wright
Secretary — Willis Nolan Jr.
Treasurer — William Brownell, Jr.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON
Maryland Beta Chapter

Founded in 1856 at the University of Alabama
Established at the University of Maryland in 1943

President ..... Charles Werner
Vice-President ..... Harry Cobey, Jr.
Secretary ..... Murray Taylor
Treasurer ..... Richard Grubb

SIGMA ALPHA MU
Sigma Chi Chapter

Founded in 1909 at the City College of New York
Established at the University of Maryland in 1933

President ..... Elliott Lapin
Vice-President ..... Herbert Jeffers
Secretary ..... Ralph May

SIGMA CHI
Gamma Chi Chapter

Founded in 1885 at Miami University
Established at the University of Maryland in 1929

President ..... Robert Martell
Vice-President ..... Richard Blackwell
Secretary ..... Ralph Simmons
Treasurer ..... Alan Mayer

SIGMA NU
Delta Phi Chapter

Founded in 1869 at the Virginia Military Institute
Established at the University of Maryland in 1917

President ..... Josh Miller
Vice-President ..... Norm Brown
Secretary ..... Norm Farrell
Treasurer ..... Ed Matthews

TAU EPSILON PHI

Tau Beta Chapter

Founded in 1910 at Columbia University
Established at the University of Maryland in 1925

President ..... Stanley Samuelson
Vice-President ..... Solomon Goodman
Secretary ..... Irving Cushner
Treasurer ..... Al Fried

TAU KAPPA EPSILON

Beta Delta Chapter

Founded in 1889 at Illinois Wesleyan
Established at the University of Maryland in 1946

President ..... Robert Little, Jr.
Vice-President ..... Daniel Nevaiser
Secretary ..... Richard Bangham

THETA CHI

Alpha Psi Chapter

Founded in 1856 at Norwich University
Established at the University of Maryland in 1929

President ..... Art Palmer
Vice-President ..... Robert Monahan
Secretary ..... William Sigafoose
Treasurer ..... Jack Tingle

Panhellenic Creed

"We, the fraternity undergraduate members, stand for good scholarship, for guarding of good health, for wholehearted cooperation with our college's ideals for student life, for the maintenance of fine social standards, and for the serving, to the best of our ability, of our college community. Good College citizenship as a preparation for good citizenship in the larger world of alumnae days is the ideal that shall guide our chapter activities.

"We, the fraternity women of America, stand for preparation for service through the character building inspired in the close contact and deep friendship of fraternity life. To us, fraternity life is not the enjoyment of special privileges but an opportunity to prepare for wide and wise human service."

Sororities

Panhellenic Council

President ..... FRANCES WRAGG, Alpha Delta Pi
Vice-President ..... ELAINE SCHWARTZ, Alpha Epsilon Phi
Secretary ..... PAT PATTERSON, Delta Gamma
Treasurer ..... DOROTHY MULLEN, Kappa Delta

The purpose of the Panhellenic Council is the maintenance of a wholesome sorority spirit and inter-sorority relations within the University, to further sound scholarship and high social standards, and to compile rules governing rushing, pledging, and initiation.

IMPORTANT RUSH RULES

1. All sorority women (actives, pledges, and alumnae) shall be thoroughly familiar with the rush rules, fully understand them and adhere to them at all times.
2. All students "going out" for rushing shall be thoroughly familiar with the rush rules and should govern their actions accordingly.
3. Formal rushing shall be that period beginning with the open house teas and continuing until pledging.
4. Rushees shall be entertained at sorority houses only at designated times during formal rush week. Sororities shall have rush functions at a uniform time. Alpha Epsilon Phi and Phi Sigma Sigma will begin rushing several days later to avoid conflicting with the Yom Kippur Holidays.
5. Neither men nor non-sorority women nor alumnae may be present at any rush function.
6. No eligible students shall be allowed in sorority houses during formal rushing except during specified rush functions.
7. No sorority women shall be allowed to enter the dormitories where the new students are residing unless she is living there also.
8. No rushee shall be treated outside of the sorority houses.

9. Sorority women shall not "double date" with the eligible students.
10. Sorority women shall not call for rushees nor return them to their residences.

STANDARD PANHELLENIC RULES

A. Rushing: Any women student who is eligible for matriculation who has matriculated at the University and is unaffiliated with any National Panhellenic Fraternity is eligible for formal rushing;

B. Pledging.
1. Students in the University summer school are ineligible for sorority until September when sororities become active.
2. A pledge shall expire one calendar year from the date of pledging, at which time the student is eligible for pledging another sorority.
3. During rush week if a girl expresses her preference in writing, or formally accepts a bid, or wears the colors of a sorority during open rushing following rush week, she is ineligible for pledging another sorority, whether or not she has been through formal service.
4. A pledge who is released by a chapter at any time during her pledge year, or if she breaks her pledge, she is ineligible for pledging a sorority until one calendar year from the date on which her pledge was broken. This regulation is binding regardless of the campus on which the student may be enrolled.

C. Initiation. Pledges who have been or have completed fifteen credit hours in the preceding semester in the University with at least a C average and who have no failures on their record for that semester, and who are resident students in good standing and who have cleared with the Dean of Women's office may be initiated into a sorority.

ALPHA DELTA PI
Beta Phi Chapter

Founded at Wesleyan Female College in 1851
Established at the University of Maryland in 1940

President ..... Juanita C. Moore
Vice-President ..... Betty J. Wilson
Secretary ..... Elizabeth Mangum
Treasurer ..... Ann M. Campbell

ALPHA EPSILON PHI
Alpha Mu Chapter

Founded at Barnard College in 1909
Established at the University of Maryland in 1943

President ..... Joan Shackman
Vice-President ..... Germaine Margolis
Secretary ..... Jacqueline Zelko
Treasurer ..... Esther Pinas

ALPHA GAMMA DELTA
Alpha Nu Colony

Founded at Syracuse University in 1904
Established at the University of Maryland in 1947

President ..... Ada Anne Howle
Vice-President ..... Jane Fields
Secretary ..... Louise Lee Moore
Treasurer ..... Geraldine Fegley

ALPHA OMICRON PI
Pi Delta Chapter

Founded at Barnard College in 1897
Established at the University of Maryland in 1924

President ..... Jane Nock
Vice-President ..... Isabel Gaither
Secretary ..... Martha Foster
Treasurer ..... Mildred Mooney

ALPHA XI DELTA
Beta Eta Chapter

Founded at Lombard College in 1893
Established at the University of Maryland in 1934

President ..... Mary Lee Kemp
Vice-President ..... Betty Lancaster
Secretary ..... Majorie Bletch
Treasurer ..... Jeanne Brown

DELTA DELTA DELTA
Alpha Pi Chapter

Founded at Boston University in 1888
Established at the University of Maryland in 1934

President ..... Margaret Aitcheson
Vice-President ..... Jean Kaylor
Secretary ..... Peggy Pyle
Treasurer ..... Corliss Cook

DELTA GAMMA
Beta Sigma Chapter

Founded at Lewis School, Miss. in 1873
Established at the University of Maryland in 1945

President ..... Jacqueline Hajek
Vice-President ..... Elizabeth Hicks
Secretary ..... Mary-Ellen Ferry
Treasurer ..... Mary Graham

GAMMA PHI BETA
Beta Beta Chapter

Founded at Syracuse University in 1874
Established at the University of Maryland in 1940

President ..... Jasmine Armstrong
Vice-President ..... Mildred Burton
Secretary ..... Margaret Schroeder
Treasurer ..... Patricia Browning

KAPPA ALPHA THETA
Gamma Mu Chapter

Founded at De Pauw University in 1870
Established at the University of Maryland in 1947

President ..... Mary Dow
Vice-President ..... Bettye Smith
Secretary ..... Bettye Bell
Treasurer ..... Eleanor Morris

KAPPA DELTA
Alpha Rho Chapter

Founded at Virginia State Normal School in 1897
Established at the University of Maryland in 1929

President ..... Carol Haase
Vice-President ..... Rosemary Gordon
Secretary ..... Terry Speaker
Treasurer ..... Sallye Garrigan

KAPPA KAPPA GAMMA
Gamma Psi Chapter

Founded at Monmouth College in 1870
Established at the University of Maryland in 1929

President ..... Nancy Simmons
Vice-President ..... Louise Stephenson
Secretary ..... Martha Eisele
Treasurer ..... Cherron Callaghan

PI BETA PHI
Maryland Beta Chapter

Founded at Monmouth College in 1867
Established at the University of Maryland in 1945

President ..... June Danglade
Vice-President ..... Ethel Jongeneel
Secretary ..... Pat McKee
Treasurer ..... Elizabeth Eppley

PHI SIGMA SIGMA
Beta Alpha Chapter

Founded at Hunter College in 1913
Established at the University of Maryland in 1936

President ..... Rita Chasen
Vice-President ..... Edna Bralower
Secretary ..... Bernice Spire
Treasurer ..... June Margolin

SIGMA KAPPA
Beta Zeta Chapter

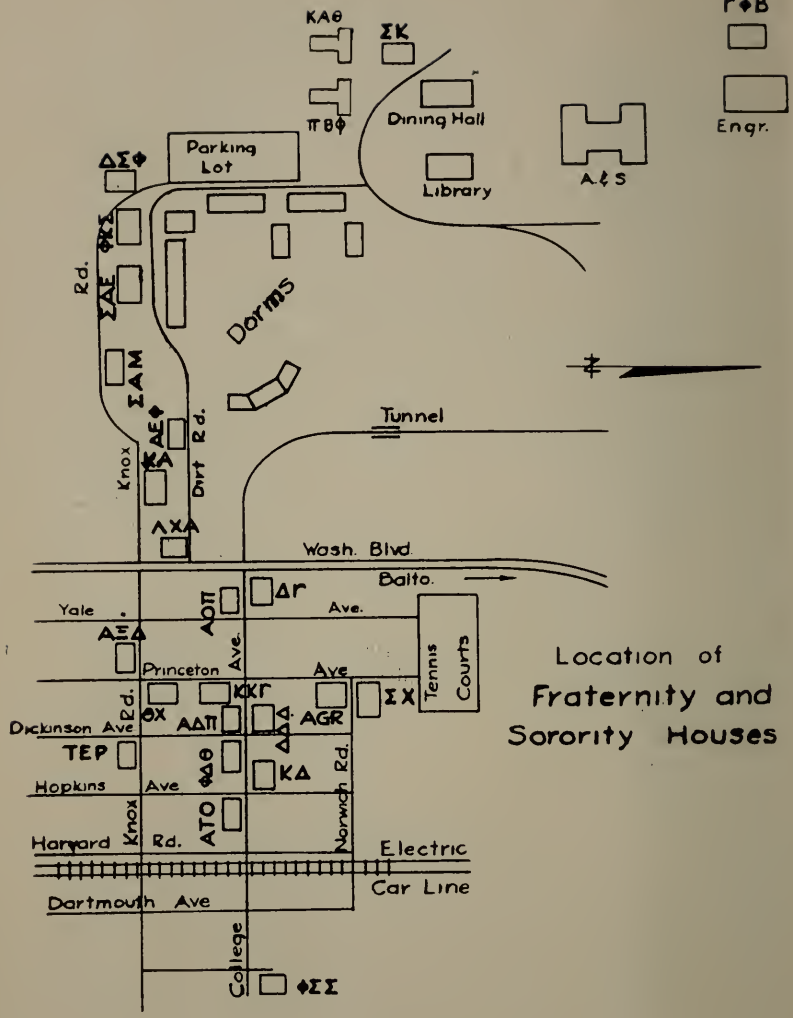
Founded at Colby College in 1874
Established at the University of Maryland in 1940

President ..... Marilyn Beissig
Vice-President ..... Mary Lou Obold
Secretary ..... Helen Mahaney
Treasurer ..... Joan Brunner

GREEK ALPHABET

For your convenience in identifying the fraternity and sorority names, the greek alphabet is printed below:

A alpha	N nu
B beta	Ξ xi
Γ gamma	O omicron
Δ delta	Π pi
E epsilon	P rho
Z zeta	Σ sigma
H eta	T tau
Θ theta	Υ upsilon
I iota	Φ phi
K kappa	X chi
Λ lambda	Ψ psi
M mu	Ω omega



Location of
Fraternity and
Sorority Houses

M
Athletics

Sports

The second year of peacetime athletic competition at the University of Maryland finds varsity sports in a period of reorganization. After having had a full year in which to get used to the playing habits and kinks of teammates, the Old Liners are ready to take on all competition, and to develop some of the best athletic talent in Maryland history.

Many of the school's old guard athletic heads are returning to coach their respective teams, but there are those spots which have been filled by newcomers to the University of Maryland. Col. Harvey Miller is returning to coach the team which he developed into the Southern Conference boxing champs, while Jack Faber, lacrosse coach; Burton Shipley, baseball mentor; Jim Kehoe, track head; Doyle Royal, Tennis coach; and Frank Cronin, golf coach are also donning the Black and Gold to continue their Maryland careers.

Two former University of Oklahoma coaches have been added to the roster. The first, Jim Tatum, has assumed the position of head football coach, while Walter Driskill has been given the task of coordinating all sports as the new Director of Athletics. Another addition to the Liner coaching staff is Flucie Stewart, former Athletic Director at Applachian College, Boone, North Carolina, and who now is the new Terp basketball mentor.

Under the direction of Dr. Rachel Benton, a vast women's physical education program is in effect, and many of the coeds' extra-curricular activities are handled through her department.

Also, on the agenda of Maryland's athletic plans are the building of a new football stadium and a new field house which is to be used for all boxing and basketball events. Construction on the two projects will begin as soon as materials are made available.

With these facilities, which will soon be open to all Liner students, Maryland's athletics promises to rise to the top ranks of the nation's collegiate contenders.

Southern Conference

Since the University of Maryland is a member of the Southern Conference, it is natural for incoming freshmen to ask, "just what is the Southern Conference?" The following is written to help clarify this question.

The Southern Conference is the result of a movement which was started years ago by the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Association to get together, into one compact organization, those Southern institutions which were progressive enough and numerically large enough to adopt the rules and regulation long in force in the North, East, and the West.

The first attempts bore no fruit, but the seed had been sown in good soil. An organization was effected at Atlanta, Georgia, in 1921 and the fundamental principles on which the Conference should operate were laid down. A draft of these rules and regulations was submitted to the faculties of the institutions represented at the meeting, and was ratified and adopted by fourteen colleges.

Included in the Southern Conference are the states of Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and the District of Columbia.

The purpose of the Southern Conference is the promotion of intercollegiate athletics in every form and to regulate them by wise and prudent measures in order that they may improve the physical condition and strengthen the moral fiber of students and form a constituent part of that education for which universities and colleges were established and are maintained.

All athletics at Maryland operate under the direction of the Athletic Board of which Geary Eppley is chairman. Other members are, Dr. William Kemp, Dr. William Supplee, Dr. Ernest Cory, Col. Harland Griswold, and Mr. Walter Driskill.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Walter S. Driskill

VARSITY SPORTS

Varsity competition at the University of Maryland is under the direction of Walter S. Driskill, director of athletics, and is carried on in every major sport. These being football, basketball, baseball, track (indoor, outdoor, and cross-country), lacrosse, golf, rifle, tennis, soccer, and wrestling. In the past, soccer and wrestling were full-fledged sports on the Maryland campus, but during the war, competition died out in these fields. Last year saw the return of wrestling as a varsity sport and this season, soccer again makes its bid.

FROSH SPORTS

Though the war gave the green light to varsity sports, the light is still red as far as the freshmen sports parade is concerned on the Maryland Campus. But with the reinstallation of the Southern Conference ruling pertaining to freshman sports, plans have been placed in operation, so that once more this section of the Terp's sports may again become a governing factor for the selection of varsity stars for the various sports during the last three years of the students' stay at the University of Maryland.

FOOTBALL

Coach Jim Tatum
Assistants George Barclay
Houston Elder
Al Heagy
Bill Meeks
Al Woods

Jim Tatum, after an extremely successful stay at North Carolina, the Navy, and the University of Oklahoma, will start his first season at Maryland this month, in what may be the turning point in Maryland's see-saw football program. Although it is doubtful that a championship eleven will develop from the gridiron machine this season, with a number one coaching staff and a wealth of material to choose from, the future is far from being black.

Tatum will find that he has a well-balanced line and backfield to start the season, although many of the recent Terp grid veterans will be missing. Absent are Jack "Reds" Wright, Tommy Mont, Ed Chovanes, Emile Fritz, Bob James, and many others, but even at that, with the remaining material and incoming students, the Maryland picture is rosy.

LAST YEAR'S SCHEDULE

	U. of M.	*Opp.*
Bainbridge	54	0
University of Richmond	7	37
University of North Carolina	0	33
V. P. I.	6	0
William and Mary	7	41
University of South Carolina	17	21
Washington and Lee	24	7
Michigan State	14	26
North Carolina State	7	28

BOXING

Coach Harvey L. Miller
Assistant Frank Cronin

Under the guidance of Heinie Miller, head boxing coach, the boxing squad punched out seven victories and a Southern Conference Championship against a single disputed loss, as they once again gained a top berth in the realms of the collegiate sport.

In addition, two Maryland men, Ed Rieder, 155 pounder, and Ken Malone, heavy-weight, took individual Conference Championships. During the season, Rieder lost two bouts, and Malone lost one of the ten trips they both took to the squared circle. Andy Quattrocchi who, because of a broken hand, was unable to enter the conference bouts was the outstanding fighter of the year, winning all five of his bouts, four by knockouts and the fifth by a TKO, although he had sustained a a broken hand. Other outstanding boxers included Danny McLaughlin, Danny Smith, Al Salkowski, Tommy Maloney and Bob Gregson. With no varsity members of the team leaving, a powerhouse should develop again this season, particularly since many promising fighters are entering the University this semester. In addition, a school-wide elimination tournament is being sponsored to bring forth any talent which, here-to-fore may have remained hidden.

BASKETBALL

Coach Albert (Flucie) Stewart

Replacing Burton Shipley, who retired from his post as the Old Liner's basketball coach after 23 years of active duty, comes Flucie Stewart, big wheel in sports from Appalachian College of Boone, N. C. Stewart, who has handled all major sports in several colleges, comes to Maryland after having his team win the North Carolina State Conference crown twice and end last season with 18 wins in 23 games. With a top coach remaining at the basketball helm, and many stars and new faces coming to the fore, a championship team can easily develop.

LAST YEAR'S SCHEDULE

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE

	U. of M.	*Opp.*
North Carolina	42	56
Richmond	39	41
George Washington	44	43
Washington and Lee	65	60
V. P. I.	57	49
V. M. I.	61	50
Washington and Lee	59	50
George Washington	48	53
Richmond	49	68
V. P. I.	55	42
Duke	38	40
Citadel	52	40
VMI	53	45

LACROSSE

Coach Jack Faber
Assistant Al Heagy

Jack Faber returned to Maryland in 1946, for the first full season in several years, to send a Terrapin squad back onto the fields they so consistently dominated in prewar years.

Recognized in the late thirties as the outstanding collegiate lacrosse power in the nation, Maryland has faced the 1946 and 1947 schedules with little other than reputation, the best coach in the business, and a sprinkling of experienced players. Faber will find, however that many of his stars will return, after having played a season of the sport as a team. Among those who will return are Tom Hoffecker, all-American goalie of last year; Jiles Freeman, Maryland's scoring ace and his partner Otts Lundvall, plus the ever popular and fast moving Ruppersberger brothers, John and Bill. Missing from the line-up is Ramon Grelecki, all-American in two years of his playing. During the season the Terps scored 84 points to 63 by their opponents.

LAST YEAR'S SCHEDULE

	U. of M.	*Opp.*
Harvard	15	2
Duke	11	3
Navy	9	10
Loyola	10	2
Mt. Washington	5	8
Princeton	6	11
Army	6	9
Rutgers	16	3
Johns Hopkins	6	15

GOLF

Coach Frank Cronin

A golf team was formed on the Maryland campus, after a lapse of years, by Coach Frank Cronin, one of the University's great athletes, and in the course of it's first season set a blistering pace that future teams will find difficult to follow.

Pace-setter for the Terp squad which won 6 of its 9 scheduled matches was Leonard Liebman, who regretably for the team, graduated last June. But the majority of the remaining members of the team will return this season, and with such stars as Reid Phippeny to lead them, much can be accomplished.

LAST YEAR'S SCHEDULE

	U. of M.	*Opp.*
V.M.I.	6½	2½
University of Delaware	4½	4½
University of Virginia	½	8½
Western Maryland College	9	0
George Washington University	3½	4½
V.M.I.	5½	3½
George Washington University	6½	2½
Johns Hopkins	8½	½
Citadel (4 man meet)	3½	2½

Western Maryland Invitation Tournament—Won first place with 610 strokes

All Maryland Tournament—Won second place under Navy

BASEBALL

Coach Burton Shipley

Getting off to a weak start, Burton Shipley's diamond squad was unable to overcome early season losses it sustained although turning in a wonderful performance during the mid-season of last year. In chalking up ten victories, they never-the-less lost eleven games leaving them on the red side of the ledger. But with most of last year's stars returning a different story is in the offing.

LAST YEAR'S SCHEDULE

	U. of M.	*Opp.*
Drexel	9	2
Rutgers	0	4
Harvard	2, 3	7, 5
Dartmouth	7	4
Michigan State	1	5
*Richmond University	0, 0	9, 6
Georgetown University	6	7
George Washington University	3, 5	2, 0
Kings Point Merchant Marines	8	2
Davidson College	7	3
Johns Hopkins	10	1
University of West Virginia	10	3
University of North Carolina	3	13
West Point	3	4
Washington and Lee	8	5
University of Virginia	4, 3	7, 6
Yale	3	2

*First game was a 9-0 forfeit, when Coach Shipley took his team off the field.

TRACK

Coach Jim Kehoe

Maryland colors flew high in track under the competent guidance of Coach Jim Kehoe and assistant coach Maynard Redd, in winning five of its six outdoor meets, and finishing third in both the Southern Conference Out-door and In-door Championships.

Led by such men as Mario Salvanelli in the hurdles, Bill Wisner in the two mile, Barney Gugel in the 100 and 220, Jim Kurz in the shotput, August Eichhorn in the javelin, Sterling and Lindy Kehoe in the mile, and Ed Matthews, crack quarter-miler, coupled with Tom Devlin's aid, Maryland proved to be a very worthy opponent to all competitors. The majority of Coach Kehoe's pace-setting team will return this season, but several faces will be gone. Despite the loss of two top track-men, Tom Devlin and Stirling Kehoe, Coach Kehoe contemplates a successful season in the in-door and cross-country meets this year, as well as the regular out-door meets.

LAST YEAR'S SCHEDULE

	U. of M.	*Opp.*
Navy	50 1/3	75 2/3
William and Mary	102 2/3	23 1/3
V. M. I.	98	**28**
*DCAAU	52	15
University of Virginia	65 1/4	60 3/4
Georgetown; Quantico Marines	106	20
Southern Conference Out-door Championships	Placed Third	
Southern Conference In-door Championships	Placed Third	

*The 15 points were captured by Maryland's nearest opponent in a field of six. (Georgetown University.)

RIFLE

Coach Harland C. Griswold
Assistant T-Sgt. Fay Norris

Possessing what is considered the finest indoor rifle range in the country (according to the National Rifle Association) the University of Maryland riflemen under the direction of Col. Harland Griswold assisted by Sgt. Fay Norris went through their season with what is believed to be a collegiate record in winning 105 postal matches without suffering a single defeat.

In addition to the regular intercollegiate competition, the Old Liner's captured the National Intercollegiate Championship and broke the standing record by five points. They also won the individual National Championship, as well as the placing in second place, breaking the record in this category, by one point. Other wins of the year included the winning of the District Championship against the combined power of 30 teams, and placed a tie for first place in the Hearst Trophy award, (this match was a postal match for ROTC Students) as well as winning the Service Command Trophy for first place.

Members of the rifle team receive the same varsity "M" awards as the other teams. All students, whether taking ROTC or not, are eligible to tryout for the team. This includes the coed students, for a women's team was in the stage of organization at the end of last season. Exact dates for tryouts will be announced by the rifle coaches and will be published in the Diamondback.

TENNIS

Coach Doyle Royal

With the end of Coach Doyle Royal's second year as the Old Liner's tennis leader, the Terps found themselves finishing a season marked with seven victories against five losses. Except for the fact that the team completed the season with several of its first-string men on the side-lines because of injuries, the Marylanders might have cut their losses down to a single defeat.

Big guns of the team last season were Ed LaBerge, who repeated his "shining star" role from the preceeding season, and Bob Grogan. This year Coach Royal will have both of these men returning to his string, as well as most of the other players of the team.

LAST YEAR'S SCHEDULE

	U. of M.	*Opp.*
Princeton	0	9
Penn State	6	3
George Washington	6	3
Catholic University	9	0
North Carolina State	8	1
Bainbridge Training Station	7½	½
Loyola	2	7
Johns Hopkins	6	3
Virginia	0, 1	9, 8
Georgetown	6	3
Washington and Lee	1	8

WRESTLING

Coach William (Sully) Krouse

After a war-time disappearance of the sport, Coach Sully Krouse, formed a varsity wrestling team on the Maryland campus, which, although, the record is unimpressive has a very bright outlook for the future.

Winning but two of their scheduled six matches, the Terp grapplers have come forth with several good wrestlers, and a wealth of promising material which bids well for Coach Krouse's hopes of producing a conference championship squad. In this past season's conference contest the University of Maryland placed fourth.

LAST YEAR'S SCHEDULE

	U. of M.	*Opp.*
North Carolina State	11	21
Loyola	23	11
Washington and Lee	11	17
V. M. I.	26	8
Franklin and Marshall	3	25
Gallaudet College	24	8
Southern Conference	10	(Placed fourth)

SOCCER

Coach Doyle Royal

Soccer, once again returned to the varsity sports' circle on the Maryland campus this past season after a lapse of six years. Under the guidance of Coach Doyle Royal the soccer squad managed to win two of its three games.

Soccer history at the home of the Terps has always been rather meager, this in all doubt is due to the neglect of publicity for the sport even though it's been on the campus for quite a few years. In looking over the history of soccer at the University of Maryland, we find that the 1938 Terps were State champions who blasted a two year winning streak of Delaware with a 3-1 victory. After the 1938 season the team gradually improved until they reached their stride in 1941, the last year of full-time soccer competition. In 1941 the skin-kicking squad won eight games, seven of these being shutouts. It also played 1-1 and 0-0 ties with Temple and Navy, two of the Nation's toughest teams that year.

Though the coming season's outfit will be a far cry from the 1941 aggregation, Royal still contemplates a fairly successful year this fall on the showing of last year's team.

LAST YEAR'S SCHEDULE

	U. of M.	*Opp.*
Western Maryland	2	0
Salisbury Teachers College	5	3
*Johns Hopkins	2	3

*Denotes a two-period overtime.

Intramural Program

Dr. Rachel Benton, Women's Director

During the war years when physical fitness of every person in America was being stressed, Maryland University took the lead in building one of the finest intramural athletic programs in the nation. Under the Direction of Dr. Rachel Benton and Walter Driskill, the Men's and Women's athletic departments are carrying on that program with even wider participation than was thought possible.

The games are played on the athletic fields and in the field houses and gymnasiums of the University under the eyes of trained officials.

Members of winning teams are awarded miniature prizes with the organization being awarded a trophy. The women's teams yearly compete for the Sigma Kappa sorority trophy which is presented to the house compiling the most points through placing first, second, or third in team competition during the season.

Women's Sports

WOMEN'S RECREATION ASSOCIATION

President	Marian Benson
Vice-President	Almee Loftin
Recording Secretary	Dorothy White
Corresponding Secretary	Marilyn Sacks
Treasurer	Mildred Burton
Faculty Advisor	Dr. Rachel Benton

The Women's Recreation Association sponsors all women's athletic tournaments, playdays, and weekly after dinner dances. Under the direction of its adviser, Dr. Rachel Benton, this organization has developed steadily in the last few years.

During the past year WRA held competitions in hockey, bowling, basketball, volleyball, and badminton. The managers for each of these tournaments were appointed from the roster of the WRA. Teams representing all of the various sororities and women's dorms, as well as the daydogers and faculty, are entered in these contests. All of the activities, with the exception of bowling, are carried on in both the Women's Field house and the gym. The bowling tournament is played off at the University Bowling Alleys.

Three years ago the association developed a system whereby all games would be referreed by recognized officials. All women students interested in winning their officiating badge must pass a written as well as a practical examination, prepared by the board, for each sport in which they wish to officiate.

Playdays are arranged whenever possible with George Washington University, American University, Hood College, and Maryland State Teachers' College.

Varsity "M" Association

President ..... Francis Evans
Vice-President ..... Edward Matthews
Secretary ..... Joe Drach
Treasurer ..... John Edwards

The Varsity "M" Association is an organization composed of all men awarded a Varsity M for athletics. Foremost function of the club is to serve as a medium of closer cooperation between the athlete and the athletic staff. Problems of mutual interest to the various teams and the individual athlete are considered at the regular meetings of the club's board of governors and suitable solutions to these problems recommended.

Activities of the club include participation in the intramural athletic program in an advisory capacity, a leading role in Homecoming festivities, and sponsorship of one major dance during the school year.

LATCH KEY

Founded at the University of Maryland in 1938

President ..... William Jameson
Vice-President ..... Norman Katz
Secretary-Treasurer ..... James Hoffman
Faculty Advisor ..... Walter Driskill

All managers and junior managers of the major varsity sports and the sports editor of the Diamondback are eligible for membership in Latch Key. Founded by Jerry Hay, football manager in 1938, the society has since grown to some twenty-five active members.

Purpose:

To create a closer relationship between the managers of the various major sports.

To provide a group whose duty it is to meet and greet all visiting teams and make them feel at home.

To provide a body from which any varsity manager can call for aid whenever his schedule is overcrowded.

To conduct managerial elections in all sports.

Wearers of The "M"

BASEBALL
Anacker, C.
Andrus, J.
Beach, R.
Condon, J.
Evans, H.
Fitzpatrick, J.
Hughes, H.
Hunton, J.
Johnston, R.
Keene, R.
McAdams, F. (Mgr.)
Panella, N.
Reynolds, W.
Tuminski, A.

BASKETBALL
Brown, W.
Edwards, J.
Heise, J.
Mont, T.
Peck, M.
Schuerholz, D.
Shumate, J.
Turyn, V.
Waller, E .

BOXING
Albarano, J.
Gregson, R.
Hafer, R.
Lewis, D.
Malone, K.
Maloney, T.
McLaughlin, D.
Quattrocchi, A.
Rieder, E.
Salkowski, A.
Smith, D.

CROSS COUNTRY
Berryman, A.
Kehoe, C. L.
Kehoe, S.
Umbarger, J.
Umberger, H.
White, H.
Wisner, W.

FOOTBALL
Andrus, R.
Bishop, R.
Bonk, H.
Brasher, J.
Chovanes, E.
Crosland, R.
Davis, F.
Drach, J.
Evans, F.
Fehr, W.
Fritz, E.
Gambino, L.
Goodman, J.
Jackson, F.
James, R.
Johnston, R.
Kurz, J.
Kinney, E.
Massey, P.
McCarthy, P.
Mont, T.
Morter, L.
Phillips, A.
Poling, W.
Schwartz, E.
Siebert, V.
Shaughnessy, E.
Simler, G.

Sniscak, B.
Stuart, A.
Turyn, V.
Wright, J.

LACROSSE

Barnhart, J.
Berger, R.
Dubin, I.
Ewing, C.
Freeman, J.
Grelecki, R.
Herbert, C.
Hoffecker, T.
Hughes, H.
Looper, E.
Lundvall, A.
McCauley, H. (Mgr.)
Medairy, M.
Mont, T.
Moulden, R.
Nuttle, W.
Phipps, L.
Ruppersberger, J.
Ruppersberger, W.
Wolfe, L.

RIFLE

Bowling, W.
Briguglio, E.
Cook, A.
Decker, J.
Weber, D.
Wertz, R.
Wesson, J.

TENNIS

Glazer, P. (Mgr.)
Grogan, R.
Kefauver, K.
LaBerge, E.
Miller, E.
Render, J.
Rothenhoffer, D.

TRACK

Anderson, L.
Boyer, H.
Crandall, E.
Devlin, T.
Eichhorn, A.
Goodman, J.
Gugel, H.
Hambleton, P.
Hibitts, J.
Kehoe, C. L.
Kehoe, S.
Kurz, J.
Matthews, E.
Salvanelli, M.
Umbarger, J.
Weick, D.
White, H.
Wilson, C.
Wisner, W.

WRESTLING

Crom, T.
Gamble, H.
Gurny, E.
Marsheck, R.
Tall, R.
Willson, E.

Songs and Cheers

CHEER LEADERS

Cede Clark
Ted Ferrato
Betty Heyser
Jackie Hustis
Judy Jamison
Betty Langmack
Murray McColloch
Barbara McCutcheon
Jackie Morley
Emerson Powell

Elizabeth Simpson

Nucleus of the active Maryland spirit is the battery of cheer leaders who conduct the Liner section in their songs and cheers. Although concerned primarily with promoting support for teams in action, the cheer leaders perform the task of instilling the traditional Maryland spirit throughout the student body. They are the organizers of the pep rallies and are responsible for teaching songs and yells to incoming freshmen.

The organization is divided into varsity and junior varsity groups, with one year's service on the JV required for varsity participation. Tryouts for the group are held at the beginning of each year.

SONGS

ALMA MATER

Words and music by Robert Kinney, '40

Hail! Alma Mater!
Hail, to thee, Maryland!
Steadfast in loyalty,
For thee we stand.
Love for the Black and Gold
Deep in our hearts we hold,
Singing thy praise forever,
Throughout the land.

SONS OF OLD MARYLAND

(Tune: "Sons of America")

Sons of old Maryland,
Old Maryland needs you!
Stand by your colors, boys,
And to them e'ver be true!
Fight for old Maryland,
Old Liners! stand,
Defenders of the Black and Gold
Throughout the land.

U OF M.

(Tune: "Caisson Song")

U. of M., U. of M.,
Keep the ball away from them,
Keep that pigskin a-rolling along!
Up the field, down the field,
Not an inch of ground we'll yield,
Keep that pigskin a-rolling along—
Then it's Whiff! Wham! Whack!
Hear that Maryland quarterback
Shout out his signals loud and strong
Where'er you go, you will always know
That the pigskin is rolling along,
(shout) Maryland! Maryland!
Keep that pigskin a-rolling along!

TERRAPIN DRINKING SONG

Words by A. Manley Powell, '41
Music by Wilmer Orpwood, Jr., '43

Drink to the Terrapin!
All bold hearted men.
We have no fear of hell,
For we're loyal sons and fellows.
Drink to the Terrapin!
May God bless her sons!
When the toast is in the cup,
Bottoms up! Bottoms up!
To Maryland.

CHEERS

1. U. M. RAH RAH

U. M. Rah Rah
U. M. Rah Rah
U. Rah
M. Rah
U. M. Rah Rah
(Whistle) Boom Rah

2. MARYLAND SWING

M! M! M-A-R-Y
L! L! L-a-n-d
M-A-R-Y
L-A-N-D
Fight, team, fight

3. MARYLAND SWAY

M-A-R-Y-L-A-N-D
Mary———land
Fight, team, fight

4. TEAM CHEER

T-E-A-M
Team (Soft)
Team (Medium)
Team (Loud)

5. RED HOT YELL

Our team is red hot
Our team is red hot
Our team is red hot
Red Hot, Red Hot, Red Hot,

6. LOCOMOTIVE CHEER

MMMM, AAAA, RRRR,
YYYY, LLLL, AAAA,
NNNN, DDDD
(Speed increases with each letter)
Mary———land
Fight, team, fight

7. MARYLAND CHANT

M-A-R-Y-L-A-N-D
Maryland (Chant)
(Pause) Fight!

8. SKYROCKET YELL

(Whistle——)
Boom! Ahhhhh
Maryland

9. FOUR STAMPS FOUR CLAPS

Stamp, Stamp, Stamp, Stamp
Clap, Clap, Clap, Clap
Maryland
Rah, Rah, Rah, Rah
(Repeat twice)

10. VICTORY CHEER

V-I-C-TORRR-Y
V-I-C-TORRR-Y
V-I-C-TORRR-Y
Victory Maryland team

11. INDIVIDUAL CHEERS

a. Yea (Players first name)
Yea (Players last name)
Yea (Players full name)
b. Ray Rah (Coach or players' full name)

MARYLAND! MY MARYLAND!

Words by James R. Randall
Arranged by Thornton W. Allen
(Tune: "O Tannenbaum")

Thou wilt not cower in the dust,
Maryland! My Maryland!
Thy beaming sword shall never rust,
Maryland! My Maryland!
Remember Carroll's sacred trust,
Remember Howard's warlike thrust,
And all thy slumb'rers with the just.
Maryland! My Maryland!

I hear the distant thunder hum,
Maryland! My Maryland!
The Old Line bugle, fife and drum,
Maryland! My Maryland!
Come! to thine own heroic throng,
That stalks with Liberty along,
And ring thy dauntless slogan song.
Maryland! My Maryland!

THE OLD STONE WISHING WELL

Words and music by Milton S. Cole, '42

Down by the Old Stone Wishing Well,
We will meet again tonight;
There we will wander as they did in old times,
While the stars made the gateway a shrine.
Where the old covered wagon has been so many years,
It is there our hearts will lose all fears,
Down by the Old Stone Wishing Well,
It is there our every dream will come true.

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